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TRANSLITERATION TABLE

ا	a	د	d	غ	gh	بھ	bh
ب	b	ذ	dh	ف	f	پھ	ph
پ	p	ر	r	ق	q	تھ	th
ت	t	ڑ	ṛ	ک	k	ٹھ	ṭh
ط	ṭ	ز	z	گ	g	جھ	jh
ث	th	ژ	ẓ	ل	l	چھ	ch
ج	j	س	s	م	m	دھ	dh
چ	ch	ش	sh	ن	n	ڈھ	ḍh
ح	ḥ	ص	ṣ	ں	ṅ	ڑھ	ṛh
خ	kh	ظ	ẓ	ہ	h	کھ	kh
د	d	ظ	ẓ	ی	y	گھ	gh

Long Vowels

ا		ā
آ		ā
ی	̄	ī
و	̄	ū
و	(Urdu)	ō
ے	(Urdu)	ē

Short Vowels

ا		a
ی		i
و		u

Diphthongs

و	/	aw
	(Arabic)	aw
	(Persian/Urdu)	au
	(Turkish)	ev
ی	/	ay
	(Arabic)	ay
	(Persian/Urdu)	ai
	(Turkish)	ey

Doubled

و	̄	uww
	(Arabic)	uww
	(Persian)	uvv
	(Urdu)	uvv
ی	̄	iyv

أ (ع), when it appears at the middle or end of a word, is transliterated as elevated comma (') followed by the letter representing the vowel it carries. However, when أ appears at the beginning of a word it will be represented only by the letter representing the vowel it carries.

ع is transliterated as elevated inverted comma (').

ض as an Arabic letter is transliterated as (d), and as a Persian/Turkish/Urdu letter as (z).

و as an Arabic letter is transliterated as (w), and as a Persian/Turkish/Urdu letter is transliterated as (v).

آ is transliterated as (ah) in pause form and as (at) in construct form.

Article ا is transliterated as (al-) whether followed by a moon or a sun letter, however, in construct form it will be transliterated as (l).

و as a Persian/Urdu conjunction is transliterated as (-o) whereas as an Arabic conjunction و is transliterated as (wa).

Short vowel () in Persian/Urdu possessive or adjectival form is transliterated as (-i).

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