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## TRANSLITERATION TABLE

ا	a	ڈ	d	غ	gh	ڳ	bh	Long Vowels	
ب	b	ڏ	dh	ڦ	f	ڦ	ph	ا	
پ	p	ر	r	ڦ	q	ڦ	th	ا	
ت	t	ڙ	r̥	ڪ	k	ڙ	th̥	ي	
ٿ	t̥	ڙ	z	ڱ	g	ڙ	jh	و	
ٿ	th	ڙ	z̥	ڦ	l	ڙ	ch	(Urdu)	
ڳ	j	س	s	ڻ	m	ڻ	dh	(Urdu)	
ڦ	ch	ش	sh	ڦ	n	ڦ	dh̥		
ڻ	h	ڻ	ڻ	ڻ	ڻ	ڻ	rh	ا	
ڙ	kh	ڙ	ڙ	ڙ	h	ڙ	kh	ي	
ڏ	d	ڏ	ڏ	ڏ	y	ڏ	gh	و	

ا (ء), when it appears at the middle or end of a word, is transliterated as elevated comma (‘) followed by the letter representing the vowel it carries. However, when ا appears at the beginning of a word it will be represented only by the letter representing the vowel it carries.

ع is transliterated as elevated inverted comma (‘).

ڻ as an Arabic letter is transliterated as (d), and as a Persian/Turkish/Urdu letter as (ڏ).

ڦ as an Arabic letter is transliterated as (w), and as a Persian/Turkish/Urdu letter is transliterated as (ڻ).

ڙ is transliterated as (ah) in pause form and as (at) in construct form.

Article ڦ is transliterated as (al-) whether followed by a moon or a sun letter, however, in construct form it will be transliterated as (l).

ڦ as a Persian/Urdu conjunction is transliterated as (-o) whereas as an Arabic conjunction ڦ is transliterated as (wa).

Short vowel (‘) in Persian/Urdu possessive or adjectival form is transliterated as (-i).

### Diphthongs

ڳ	—	(Arabic)	aw
		(Persian/Urdu)	au
		(Turkish)	ev
ڦ	—	(Arabic)	ay
		(Persian/Urdu)	ai
		(Turkish)	ey

### Doubled

ڦ	—	(Arabic)	uww
		(Persian)	uvv
		(Urdu)	uvv
ڙ	—		iy
			yy

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