# Islamic' Studies

Volume: 64 Summer: 2025 Number: 2





Islamic Research Institute International Islamic University, Islamabad Pakistan



## Islamic Studies

#### **EDITORIAL BOARD**

#### **EDITOR**

#### Muhammad Ahmad Munir

Assistant Professor, Department of Fiqh & Law, Islamic Research Institute (IRI), International Islamic University (IIU), Islamabad.

#### ASSOCIATE EDITOR

#### Muhammad Islam

Lecturer, IRI, IIU, Islamabad.

#### ASSOCIATE EDITOR

#### Brian Wright

Assistant Professor, Mohamed Bin Zayed University for Humanities, Abu Dhabi, UAE.

#### PATRON-IN-CHIEF

#### Mukhtar Ahmed

Rector, IIU, Islamabad.

#### **PATRON**

#### Ahmed Shuja Syed

President, IIU, Islamabad.

#### **EDITOR-IN-CHIEF**

#### Muhammad Zia-ul-Haq

Professor of Shariah and Islamic Law, Director General, IRI, IIU, Islamabad.

#### ADVISORY BOARD

#### A. R. Kidwai

Honorary Director, Professor K. A. Nizami Centre for Quranic Studies, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh, India.

#### Abdul Hakim Al-Matroudi

Visiting Professor, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London,

#### Ahmad Fauzi Abdul Hamid

Professor of Political Science, School of Distance Education, Universiti Sains Malaysia, Penang, Malaysia.

#### Ahmed Shuja Syed

Vice President (Research and Enterprise), International Islamic University, Islamabad. Pakistan.

#### Ali Altaf Mian

Assistant Professor of Religion, Department of Religion, University of Florida, Gainesville, USA.

#### Amr Osman

Professor of Islamic History, Department of Humanities, College of Arts and Sciences, Qatar University, Doha, Qatar.

#### Anis Ahmad

Vice Chancellor, Riphah International University, Islamabad, Pakistan.

#### Ariel Stofenmacher

Rector and President, Seminario Rabinico Latinoamericano, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

#### Aun Hasan Ali

Assistant Professor of Islamic Studies, Department of Religious Studies, University of Colorado, Boulder, USA.

#### Christopher Anzalone

Research Assistant Professor, Krulak Center, Marine Corps University, South St, Quantico, VA, USA.

#### Dheen Mohamed

Professor of Comparative Religion, College of Islamic Studies, Hamad Bin Khalifa University, Doha, Qatar.

#### Ebrahim Moosa

Mirza Family Professor of Islamic Thought & Muslim Societies, Keough School of Global Affairs, University of Notre Dame, Indiana, USA.

#### Ermin Sinanović

Executive Director, Center for Islam in the Contemporary World (CICW), Shenandoah University, Winchester, VA, USA.

#### Farhan A. Nizami

Director, The Prince of Wales Fellow, Magdalen College, Oxford, UK.

#### Francis Robinson

Emeritus Professor of the History of South Asia, Royal Holloway, University of London, UK.

#### Fuad Shahid Naeem

Assistant Professor in Theology, College of Arts and Sciences, University of St. Thomas, St. Paul, MN, USA.

#### Jamal Malik

Professor Emeritus, University of Erfurt, Germany.

#### Jonathan A. C. Brown

Al Waleed bin Talal Chair of Islamic Civilization, School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University, Washington D.C., USA.

#### Junaid Quadri

Associate Professor of History, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, University of Illinois, Chicago, USA.

#### Marcia Hermansen

Professor, Islamic World Studies/Theology, Loyola University Chicago, IL, USA.

#### Mohammad Hashim Kamali

Adjunct Fellow, International Institute of Advanced Islamic Studies (IAIS), Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

#### Mohammed Rustom

Professor of Islamic Thought, College of the Humanities, Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada.

#### Moin A. Nizami

Tun Abdul Razak Fellow, Oxford Centre for Islamic Studies, UK.

#### Muhammad Akram

Assistant Professor, Department of Comparative Religion, International Islamic University, Islamabad, Pakistan.

#### Muhammad Faroog

Foreign Lawyer, JJ Law Chambers Ltd, Hayes, London, UK.

#### Muhammad Khalid Masud

Justice, Shariat Appellate Bench of the Supreme Court of Pakistan, Islamabad, Pakistan.

#### Muhammad Modassir Ali

Senior Researcher, College of Islamic Studies, Hamad Bin Khalifa University, Doha, Qatar.

#### Muhammad Qasim Zaman

Professor, Department of Near Eastern Studies, Princeton University, Princeton, NI. USA.

#### Muzaffar Iqbal

President, Center for Islamic Sciences, Ardrossan. Alberta. Canada.

#### Ovamir Anjum

Professor, Department of Philosophy and Religious Studies, University of Toledo, Ohio. USA.

#### Sebastian Günther

Professor and Chair of Arabic and Islamic Studies, University of Göttingen, Germany.

#### Seyyed Hossein Nasr

Professor of Islamic Studies, George Washington University, Washington D.C., USA.

#### SherAli K. Tareen

Associate Professor, Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, PA, USA.

#### Syed Rizwan Zamir

Associate Professor, Department of Religion, Davidson College, NC, USA.

#### Tanvir Anjum

Professor, Department of History, Quaidi-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan.

#### Wael Hallaq

Avalon Foundation Professor in the Humanities, Department of Middle Eastern, South Asian, and African Studies, Columbia University, NY, USA.

### Islamic Studies

ISSN (P) 0578-8072/ISSN (E) 2710-5326

#### Introduction and Guidelines for Contributors

#### Scope

Islamic Studies is a Scopus-indexed double-blind peer-reviewed research journal, published by Islamic Research Institute, since 1962. It publishes research articles, notes, comments, review essays, archives, documents, profiles, seminar proceedings, and book reviews in all disciplines of Islamic studies including the Qur'ānic and hadīth sciences, sīrah, theology, and Islamic law and jurisprudence. Moreover, articles related to philosophy, psychology, anthropology, sociology, culture, civilization, architecture, political sciences, economics, language, literature, history, science and technology with a focus on Islamic studies contents are also published in it. Being a repository of quality research, its contributors include some of the very best scholars of Islamic studies from across the world.

#### The Publishing Institute of the Journal

Islamic Research Institute, International Islamic University, Islamabad is a pioneer research institution in Pakistan. Established in 1960, the Institute's objectives include defining Islam "in terms of its fundamentals in a rational and liberal manner;" bringing out Islam's "dynamic character in the context of the intellectual and scientific progress of the modern world;" carrying out research in the contribution of Islam to thought, science and culture as well as holding academic studies in all the disciplines of Islamic Studies. For further information on the Institute, its publications and its activities please visit the Institute's website: http://iri.iiu.edu.pk/.

#### Abstracting and Indexation of Islamic Studies

Articles and book reviews published in Islamic Studies are abstracted/indexed in Scopus, Science of Religion; Index Islamicus; Public Affairs Information Service (PAIS); Internationale Bibliographie der Rezensionen (IBR); ATLA (American Theological Library Association) Religion Database; Religion Index One: Periodicals (RIO); and Index to Book Reviews in Religion (IBRR). Islamic Studies is archived in the databases of JSTOR, EBSCO, and ProQuest. Islamic Studies is also available on Gale and its affiliated international databases through Asianet, Pakistan.

Islamic Studies is among the journals approved by the Higher Education Commission of Pakistan for research publications and is listed in Ulrich's Periodicals Directory (Title ID: 86928). It is also registered with Crossref for DOI through the sponsorship of the Public Knowledge Project (PKP).

#### **Guidelines for Authors**

The main article submission must be between 7,000 and 10,000 words in length (shorter articles may be accepted when justified by their exceptionally high quality); book reviews are generally expected to be between 1,000 and 1,500 words. Manuscripts should be typed on A4 size paper in a conventional font, size 12-point. Line spacing must be double. Left and right-hand margins should be 1 inch. Notes referred to in the text should be numbered consecutively. The text should be saved in MS Word format. The Manuscript should be accompanied by a cover page carrying the title of the article, the author's full name, institutional affiliation, mailing address, email address and any other information that the author may wish to provide with the article. Only one coauthor is allowed with the principal author of any article to be reviewed for publication in *Islamic Studies*.

#### Abstracts and Keywords

The authors are required to submit an abstract, not exceeding 250 words, along with their manuscripts. Four to six keywords should follow the abstract.

#### References

The references should be inserted as footnotes and numbered consecutively using Zotero software. A separate Zotero-generated bibliography of the article should be provided in a RIS file. All citations should follow the *Chicago Manual of Style*, 16th ed. The use of *op. cit.* is to be avoided. Quoted material should have a full location reference, including the DOI if applicable.

#### Loanwords and Foreign Words

Words in Arabic, Persian, Ottoman Turkish, and Urdu should follow this journal's transliteration scheme and conform to the transliteration system shown in the transliteration table of *Islamic Studies*.

#### Drawings, Illustrations and Tables

Original drawings should preferably be submitted in a form ready for printing. Each illustration should bear a number, the author's name, and the title of the paper. The tables should be clear and comprehensible.

#### Submission of Manuscripts

Manuscripts are required to be submitted in MS Word files through Open Journal System (OJS) at the following link: http://irigs.iiu.edu.pk:64447/ojs/index.php/islamicstudies/login. It is assumed that the manuscripts submitted to *Islamic Studies* are not under consideration for publication elsewhere. Editorial correspondence should be addressed to the Editor, at <islamicstudies.iri@iiu.edu.pk>.

#### Copyright

Publication of material in the journal means that the author assigns copyright to *Islamic Studies* including the rights to electronic publishing. This is, *inter alia*, to ensure the efficient handling of requests from third parties to reproduce articles as well as to

enable wide dissemination of the published material. Authors may, however, use their material in other publications acknowledging *Islamic Studies* as the original place of publication. Requests by third parties for permission to reprint should be addressed to the Editor, *Islamic Studies*.

#### Copy-editing

The Editor reserves the right to copy-edit and make necessary alterations to the material contributed for publication. The Editor also reserves the right to modify or omit any material deemed inappropriate for publication.

#### Provision of a Free Printed Copy of the Issue

Authors are entitled to a free printed copy of the issue in which their article is published.

#### **Books for Review**

Publishers are invited to submit books, in duplicate, for consideration of review. Publishers may send review copies to the Editor, *Islamic Studies*, Islamic Research Institute, International Islamic University, Faisal Masjid Campus, Islamabad, Pakistan.

#### **Ethical Guidelines for Authors**

Islamic Studies is committed to the highest ethical standards. To ensure high-quality academic research, it follows the Higher Education Commission of Pakistan's ethical guidelines. The authors should ensure that submissions are entirely their original work. They should appropriately cite materials and sources they consulted. Plagiarism and Fraudulent statements constitute unethical behaviour and are strongly condemned. Plagiarized or AI-generated submissions shall be rejected. Authors must not submit the same work or essentially the same research simultaneously to multiple journals. For the detailed ethical policy of the journal, please visit http://irigs.iiu.edu.pk:64447/ojs/index.php/islamicstudies/ethical.

#### Disclaimer

Responsibility for the accuracy of the stated facts rests solely with the authors. Opinions expressed in *Islamic Studies* are those of the authors and not necessarily endorsed by either the Editor or the Islamic Research Institute. Authors are themselves responsible for obtaining permission to reproduce copyright material from other sources.

#### **Contact Information**

Dr. Muhammad Ahmad Munir Editor, *Islamic Studies* Islamic Research Institute International Islamic University, Faisal Masjid Campus, Islamabad, Pakistan Phone No. +92 (51) 9260278; 9261761-5, Ext. 325 Email: islamicstudies.iri@iiu.edu.pk Website: http://irigs.iiu.edu.pk:64447/ojs/index.php/islamicstudies

# Islamic Studies

Volume 64	Number 2	April-June 2025
Articles		
Approaching Freedom Move ABDESSAMAD BELF	ements	Studies and Arab-Muslim
Critical Analys	meters for the Rec is of Sūrat al-Ḥujurāt,	
ZAKIR ARAS		183
Martin Luther	al-Afghānī and Muha in the Quest for Islam MUHAMMAD AWAIS SHAUK	
Principles of I	nternational Humani	tarian Law: A Comparative n Law and Islamic Law
ABDULLAH OMAR E		229
Medieval Muslim Culture: A Day in the Lives of the Youth MUHAMMAD MODASSIR ALI		
Book Reviews	5	
Traditions in the		Environmental and Economic
MD. ABU SAYEM		267
of the Council of	vernance of Islam in Po Islamic Ideology.	akistan: An Institutional Study
MUJEEB AHMAD		269
Analysis and	Discussion	
The Scholarly Citation Analys	•	Studies: A Google Scholar
RAUF AHMED		275

#### Islamic Studies 64:2 April-June 2025

#### Contributors

#### ABDESSAMAD BELHAJ

Senior Researcher, Institute of Religion and Society, University of Public Service, Budapest, Hungary.

#### ZAKIR ARAS

Assistant Professor, Department of Qur'anic Exegesis, Faculty of Theology, Bayburt University, Türkiye.

#### HUMAIRA AHMAD

Professor, Department of Islamic Thought and Civilization, University of Management and Technology, Lahore, Pakistan.

#### MUHAMMAD AWAIS SHAUKAT

Director, Ehya Education Services, Lahore, Pakistan.

#### NEELAM BANO

Assistant Professor, Department of Islamic Studies, The Superior University, Lahore, Pakistan.

#### ABDULLAH OMAR BALBEAD

Associate Professor, Department of Sharia Policy, Higher Institute of Judiciary, Imam Muhammad Bin Saud Islamic University, Riyadh, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

#### MUHAMMAD MODASSIR ALI

Senior Researcher, Center for Muslim Contribution to Civilization, College of Islamic Studies, Hamad bin Khalifa University, Qatar Foundation, Doha, Qatar.

#### MD. ABU SAYEM

 $Professor, Department\ of\ World\ Religions\ and\ Culture,\ University\ of\ Dhaka,\ Bangladesh.$ 

#### MUJEEB AHMAD

Formerly Chairperson, Department of History and Pakistan Studies, International Islamic University, Islamabad, Pakistan.

#### RAUF AHMED

Librarian, Dr Muhammad Hamidullah Library, Islamic Research Institute, International Islamic University, Islamabad, Pakistan.