



FOR SUBSCRIPTION

To subscribe to *Islamic Studies*, please provide the following information to our Publications Section at <iri.publications@iiu.edu.pk>.

Name: Institution:
Address:
City/State: ZIP/Postal Code: Country:
Email: Tel:
Subscription Year/Volume: Issue(s):

- **Overseas Subscription Print Rates:**

For Individuals: Single Copy 55 US\$	Annual Subscription: 170 US\$
For Institutions: Single Copy 100 US\$	Annual Subscription: 350 US\$

- **Overseas Subscription Online Rates:**

For Individuals: Single Copy 55 US\$	Annual Subscription: 130 US\$
For Institutions: Single Copy 100 US\$	Annual Subscription: 300 US\$

Send your payment online — along with the details of your order — in favour of:

Account Title: Islamic Research Institute, International Islamic University, Islamabad

Bank Name: Habib Bank Branch, International Islamic University, IBD

Swift Code: HABBPCCA

Bank Code: 5006

Account No.: 500679004699-51

IBAN Code: IBANPK25HABB00500679004699-51

- **In-Pakistan Subscription Rates:**

For Individuals: Single Copy 400 PK Rs.	Annual Subscription: 1500 PK Rs.
For Institutions: Single Copy 500 PK Rs.	Annual Subscription: 1500 PK Rs.

We prefer online payment. However, you may send your payment through a Bank Draft/Money Order/Postal Order payable to Islamic Research Institute, IIUI for Rs.....(Pakistan only)

CHANGE OF ADDRESS

If you are moving, please provide the following information to us at <iri.publications@iiu.edu.pk>.

Name: Institution:
New Address:
City/State: ZIP/Postal Code: Country:
Email: Tel:

You may send the above information through surface mail at the following address:

ISLAMIC RESEARCH INSTITUTE
Publications Section
P.O. Box: 1035, Islamabad
Pakistan
Ph: 92-51-9261761-5 Ext: 308

TRANSLITERATION TABLE

ا	a	ڈ	<u>d</u>	غ	gh	بھ	<u>bh</u>
ب	b	ذ	dh	ف	f	پھ	<u>ph</u>
پ	p	ر	r	ق	q	تھ	<u>th</u>
ت	t	ڑ	<u>r</u>	ک	k	ٹھ	<u>th</u>
ٹ	<u>t</u>	ز	z	گ	g	جھ	<u>jh</u>
ث	th	ژ	<u>z</u>	ل	l	چھ	<u>ch</u>
ج	j	س	s	م	m	دھ	<u>dh</u>
چ	ch	ش	sh	ن	n	ڈھ	<u>dh</u>
ح	h	ص	ṣ	ں	ṇ	ڑھ	<u>rh</u>
خ	kh	ط	ṭ	ہ	h	کھ	<u>kh</u>
د	d	ظ	<u>z</u>	ی	y	گھ	<u>gh</u>

أ (ع), when it appears at the middle or end of a word, is transliterated as elevated comma (') followed by the letter representing the vowel it carries. However, when أ appears at the beginning of a word it will be represented only by the letter representing the vowel it carries.

ع is transliterated as elevated inverted comma (').

ض as an Arabic letter is transliterated as (d), and as a Persian/Turkish/Urdu letter as (z).

و as an Arabic letter is transliterated as (w), and as a Persian/Turkish/Urdu letter is transliterated as (v).

اُ is transliterated as (ah) in pause form and as (at) in construct form.

Article ا is transliterated as (al-) whether followed by a moon or a sun letter, however, in construct form it will be transliterated as ('l).

و as a Persian/Urdu conjunction is transliterated as (-o) whereas as an Arabic conjunction و is transliterated as (wa).

Short vowel (َ) in Persian/Urdu possessive or adjectival form is transliterated as (-i).

Long Vowels

ا	ā
آ	ā
ی	ī
و	ū
و (Urdu)	ō
ے (Urdu)	ē

Short Vowels

ا	a
ی	i
و	u

Diphthongs

و	ا	(Arabic) aw
	ا	(Persian/Urdu) au
	ا	(Turkish) ev
ی	ا	(Arabic) ay
	ا	(Persian/Urdu) ai
	ا	(Turkish) ey

Doubled

و	ا	(Arabic) uww
	ا	(Persian) uvv
	ا	(Urdu) uvv
ی	ا	iiy

Islamic Studies

In this issue

63:4 (2024)

Articles

'Umar b. al-Khaṭṭāb's Treaties with the People of the Book: Shifting Legal Boundaries in Muslim-Christian Relations

AHMED EL-WAKIL, IBRAHIM ZEIN, and HALIM RANE

The Qur'ānic Covenants: A New Legal Perspective

AHMER BILAL SOOFI

The Qur'ānic *Sūrah* as an Autonomous Unit of Analysis: *Sūrat al-Baqarah* as a Case Study

ELTIGANI ABDELGADIR HAMID

Firāsah as a Basic Condition for Achieving Justice in the Judiciary: An Appraisal of the Views of Ibn Qayyim al-Jawziyyah

HUDA HILAL

Hindūstānī Mujāhidīn and the British from the Annexation of Punjab to the Frontier Uprising of 1897

ISHTIAQ AHMAD

Book Reviews

Ahmad Kazemi Moussavi and Hamid Mavani. *Islamic Legal Methodology: A New Perspective on Uṣūl al-Fiqh*.

ERIOUCHE MOHAMMED

Peter Adamson and Fedor Benevich. *The Heirs of Avicenna: Philosophy in the Islamic East, 12-13th Centuries*.

MURTAZA SAIFUDDIN GHADIALI

Annual Table of Contents

ISLAMIC RESEARCH INSTITUTE

P.O. Box 1035, Islamabad, Pakistan, Phone No. 92 51 2254874; 92 51 9261761, Ext. 308

For a subscription to the journal, please email at <iri.publications@iiu.edu.pk>

For editorial correspondence, please email at <islamicstudies.iri@iiu.edu.pk>

Copyright 2024 Islamic Research Institute, Islamabad

Islamic Studies

Regd. Number R-60

ISSN (P) 0578-8072/ISSN (E) 2710-5326



Indexed and archived in

