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TRANSLITERATION TABLE

ا	a	ڈ	<u>d</u>	غ	gh	بھ	<u>bh</u>
ب	b	ذ	dh	ف	f	پھ	<u>ph</u>
پ	p	ر	r	ق	q	تھ	<u>th</u>
ت	t	ڑ	<u>ṛ</u>	ک	k	ٹھ	<u>ṭh</u>
ٹ	<u>ṭ</u>	ز	z	گ	g	جھ	<u>jh</u>
ث	th	ژ	<u>ẓ</u>	ل	l	چھ	<u>ch</u>
ج	j	س	s	م	m	دھ	<u>dh</u>
چ	ch	ش	sh	ن	n	ڈھ	<u>ḍh</u>
ح	ḥ	ص	ṣ	ں	<u>ṇ</u>	ڑھ	<u>ṛh</u>
خ	kh	ظ	<u>ẓ</u>	ہ	h	کھ	<u>kh</u>
د	d	ظ	<u>ẓ</u>	ی	y	گھ	<u>gh</u>

Long Vowels

ا		ā
آ		ā
ی	/	ī
و	<u>̣</u>	ū
و	(Urdu)	ō
ے	(Urdu)	ē

Short Vowels

/		a
/		i
<u>̣</u>		u

Diphthongs

و	/			
		(Arabic)	aw	
		(Persian/Urdu)	au	
		(Turkish)	ev	
ی	/			
		(Arabic)	ay	
		(Persian/Urdu)	ai	
		(Turkish)	ey	

Doubled

و	<u>̣</u>			
		(Arabic)	uww	
		(Persian)	uvv	
		(Urdu)	uvv	
ی	/			
			iyy	

أ (ع), when it appears at the middle or end of a word, is transliterated as elevated comma (') followed by the letter representing the vowel it carries. However, when أ appears at the beginning of a word it will be represented only by the letter representing the vowel it carries.

ع is transliterated as elevated inverted comma (').

ض as an Arabic letter is transliterated as (d), and as a Persian/Turkish/Urdu letter as (z).

و as an Arabic letter is transliterated as (w), and as a Persian/Turkish/Urdu letter is transliterated as (v).

آ is transliterated as (ah) in pause form and as (at) in construct form.

Article ا is transliterated as (al-) whether followed by a moon or a sun letter, however, in construct form it will be transliterated as (l).

و as a Persian/Urdu conjunction is transliterated as (-o) whereas as an Arabic conjunction و is transliterated as (wa).

Short vowel (/) in Persian/Urdu possessive or adjectival form is transliterated as (-i).

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MURTAZA SAIFUDDIN GHADIALI

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Islamic Studies

Regd. Number R-60

ISSN (P) 0578-8072/ISSN (E) 2710-5326



Indexed and archived in

