

Islamic Studies

Volume: 62

Winter: 2023

Number: 4



Islamic Research Institute
International Islamic University, Islamabad
Pakistan



Islamic Studies

EDITORIAL BOARD

EDITOR

Muhammad Ahmad Munir

Assistant Professor, Department of Fiqh & Law, Islamic Research Institute (IRI), International Islamic University (IIU), Islamabad.

ASSOCIATE EDITOR

Muhammad Islam

Lecturer, IRI, IIU, Islamabad.

ASSOCIATE EDITOR

Brian Wright

Assistant Professor, Mohamed Bin Zayed University for Humanities, Abu Dhabi, UAE.

PATRON-IN-CHIEF

Samina Malik

Rector, IIU, Islamabad.

PATRON

Hathal bin Homoud Alotaibi

President, IIU, Islamabad.

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

Muhammad Zia-ul-Haq

Professor of Shariah and Islamic Law, Director General, IRI, IIU, Islamabad.

ADVISORY BOARD

A. R. Kidwai

Honorary Director, Professor K. A. Nizami Centre for Quranic Studies, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh, India.

Abdul Hakim Al-Matroudi

Visiting Professor, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, UK.

Ahmad Fauzi Abdul Hamid

Professor of Political Science, School of Distance Education, Universiti Sains Malaysia, Penang, Malaysia.

Ahmed Shuja Syed

Vice President (Research and Enterprise), International Islamic University, Islamabad, Pakistan.

Ali Altaf Mian

Assistant Professor of Religion, Department of Religion, University of Florida, Gainesville, USA.

Amr Osman

Professor of Islamic History, Department of Humanities, College of Arts and Sciences, Qatar University, Doha, Qatar.

Anis Ahmad

Vice Chancellor, Riphah International University, Islamabad, Pakistan.

Ariel Stofenmacher

Rector and President, Seminario Rabinico Latinoamericano, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Aun Hasan Ali

Assistant Professor of Islamic Studies, Department of Religious Studies, University of Colorado, Boulder, USA.

Christopher Anzalone

Research Assistant Professor, Krulak Center, Marine Corps University, South St, Quantico, VA, USA.

Dheen Mohamed

Professor of Comparative Religion, College of Islamic Studies, Hamad Bin Khalifa University, Doha, Qatar.

Ebrahim Moosa

Mirza Family Professor of Islamic Thought & Muslim Societies, Keough School of Global Affairs, University of Notre Dame, Indiana, USA.

Ermin Sinanović

Executive Director, Center for Islam in the Contemporary World (CICW), Shenandoah University, Winchester, VA, USA.

Farhan A. Nizami

Director, The Prince of Wales Fellow,
Magdalen College, Oxford, UK.

Francis Robinson

Emeritus Professor of the History of South
Asia, Royal Holloway, University of
London, UK.

Fuad Shahid Naeem

Assistant Professor in Theology, College of
Arts and Sciences, University of St.
Thomas, St. Paul, MN, USA.

Jamal Malik

Professor Emeritus, University of Erfurt,
Germany.

Jonathan A. C. Brown

Al Waleed bin Talal Chair of Islamic
Civilization, School of Foreign Service,
Georgetown University, Washington D.C.,
USA.

Junaid Quadri

Associate Professor of History, College of
Liberal Arts and Sciences, University of
Illinois, Chicago, USA.

Marcia Hermansen

Professor, Islamic World
Studies/Theology, Loyola University
Chicago, IL, USA.

Mohammad Hashim Kamali

Very Distinguished Fellow, International
Institute of Advanced Islamic Studies
(IAIS) Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur,
Malaysia.

Mohammed Rustom

Professor of Islamic Thought, College of
the Humanities, Carleton University,
Ottawa, Canada.

Moin A. Nizami

Tun Abdul Razak Fellow, Oxford Centre
for Islamic Studies, UK.

Muhammad Akram

Assistant Professor, Department of
Comparative Religion, International
Islamic University, Islamabad, Pakistan.

Muhammad Farooq

Foreign Lawyer, JJ Law Chambers Ltd,
Hayes, London, UK.

Muhammad Khalid Masud

Justice, Shariat Appellate Bench of the
Supreme Court of Pakistan, Islamabad,
Pakistan.

Muhammad Modassir Ali

Senior Researcher, College of Islamic
Studies, Hamad Bin Khalifa University,
Doha, Qatar.

Muhammad Qasim Zaman

Professor, Department of Near Eastern
Studies, Princeton University, Princeton,
NJ, USA.

Muzaffar Iqbal

President, Center for Islamic Sciences,
Sherwood Park, Alberta, Canada.

Ovimir Anjum

Professor, Department of Philosophy and
Religious Studies, University of Toledo,
Ohio, USA.

Sebastian Günther

Professor and Chair of Arabic and Islamic
Studies, University of Göttingen,
Germany.

Seyyed Hossein Nasr

Professor of Islamic Studies, George
Washington University, Washington D.C.,
USA.

SherAli K. Tareen

Associate Professor, Franklin and
Marshall College, Lancaster, PA, USA.

Syed Rizwan Zamir

Associate Professor, Department of
Religion, Davidson College, NC, USA.

Tanvir Anjum

Professor, Department of History, Quaid-
i-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan.

Wael Hallaq

Avalon Foundation Professor in the
Humanities, Department of Middle
Eastern, South Asian, and African
Studies, Columbia University, NY, USA.

Islamic Studies

ISSN (P) 0578-8072/ISSN (E) 2710-5326

Introduction and Guidelines for Contributors

Scope

Islamic Studies is a Scopus-indexed double-blind peer-reviewed research journal, published by Islamic Research Institute, since 1962. It publishes research articles, notes, comments, review essays, archives, documents, profiles, seminar proceedings, and book reviews in all disciplines of Islamic studies including the Qur'ānic and *ḥadīth* sciences, *sīrah*, theology, and Islamic law and jurisprudence. Moreover, articles related to philosophy, psychology, anthropology, sociology, culture, civilization, architecture, political sciences, economics, language, literature, history, science and technology with a focus on Islamic studies contents are also published in it. Being a repository of quality research, its contributors include some of the very best scholars of Islamic studies from across the world.

The Publishing Institute of the Journal

Islamic Research Institute, International Islamic University, Islamabad is a pioneer research institution in Pakistan. Established in 1960, the Institute's objectives include defining Islam "in terms of its fundamentals in a rational and liberal manner;" bringing out Islam's "dynamic character in the context of the intellectual and scientific progress of the modern world;" carrying out research in the contribution of Islam to thought, science and culture as well as holding academic studies in all the disciplines of Islamic Studies. For further information on the Institute, its publications and its activities please visit the Institute's website: <http://iri.iiu.edu.pk/>.

Abstracting and Indexation of *Islamic Studies*

Articles and book reviews published in *Islamic Studies* are abstracted/indexed in *Scopus*, *Science of Religion*; *Index Islamicus*; *Public Affairs Information Service (PAIS)*; *Internationale Bibliographie der Rezensionen (IBR)*; *ATLA (American Theological Library Association) Religion Database*; *Religion Index One: Periodicals (RIO)*; and *Index to Book Reviews in Religion (IBRR)*. *Islamic Studies* is archived in the databases of *JSTOR*, *EBSCO*, and *ProQuest*. *Islamic Studies* is also available on *Gale* and its affiliated international databases through *Asianet*, Pakistan.

Islamic Studies is among the journals approved by the Higher Education Commission of Pakistan for research publications and is listed in Ulrich's Periodicals Directory (Title ID: 86928). It is also registered with Crossref for DOI through the sponsorship of the Public Knowledge Project (PKP).

Guidelines for Authors

The main article submission must be between 7,000 and 10,000 words in length (shorter articles may be accepted when justified by their exceptionally high quality); book reviews are generally expected to be between 1,000 and 1,500 words. Manuscripts should be typed on A4 size paper in a conventional font, size 12-point. Line spacing must be double. Left and right-hand margins should be 1 inch. Notes referred to in the text should be numbered consecutively. The text should be saved in MS Word format. The Manuscript should be accompanied by a cover page carrying the title of the article, the author's full name, institutional affiliation, mailing address, email address and any other information that the author may wish to provide with the article. Only one co-author is allowed with the principal author of any article to be reviewed for publication in *Islamic Studies*.

Abstracts and Keywords

The authors are required to submit an abstract, not exceeding 250 words, along with their manuscripts. Four to six keywords should follow the abstract.

References

The references should be inserted as footnotes and numbered consecutively using Zotero software. A separate Zotero-generated bibliography of the article should be provided in a RIS file. All citations should follow the *Chicago Manual of Style*, 16th ed. The use of *op. cit.* is to be avoided. Quoted material should have a full location reference, including the DOI if applicable.

Loanwords and Foreign Words

Words in Arabic, Persian, Ottoman Turkish, and Urdu should follow this journal's transliteration scheme and conform to the transliteration system shown in the transliteration table of *Islamic Studies*.

Drawings, Illustrations and Tables

Original drawings should preferably be submitted in a form ready for printing. Each illustration should bear a number, the author's name, and the title of the paper. The tables should be clear and comprehensible.

Submission of Manuscripts

Manuscripts are required to be submitted in MS Word files through Open Journal System (OJS) at the following link: <http://irigs.iiu.edu.pk:64447/ojs/index.php/islamicstudies/login>. It is assumed that the manuscripts submitted to *Islamic Studies* are not under consideration for publication elsewhere. Editorial correspondence should be addressed to the Editor, at <islamicstudies.iri@iiu.edu.pk>.

Copyright

Publication of material in the journal means that the author assigns copyright to *Islamic Studies* including the rights to electronic publishing. This is, *inter alia*, to ensure the efficient handling of requests from third parties to reproduce articles as well as to

enable wide dissemination of the published material. Authors may, however, use their material in other publications acknowledging *Islamic Studies* as the original place of publication. Requests by third parties for permission to reprint should be addressed to the Editor, *Islamic Studies*.

Copy-editing

The Editor reserves the right to copy-edit and make necessary alterations to the material contributed for publication. The Editor also reserves the right to modify or omit any material deemed inappropriate for publication.

Provision of a Free Printed Copy of the Issue

Authors are entitled to a free printed copy of the issue in which their article is published.

Books for Review

Publishers are invited to submit books, in duplicate, for consideration of review. Publishers may send review copies to the Editor, *Islamic Studies*, Islamic Research Institute, International Islamic University, Faisal Masjid Campus, Islamabad, Pakistan.

Ethical Guidelines for Authors

Islamic Studies is committed to the highest ethical standards. To ensure high-quality academic research, it follows the Higher Education Commission of Pakistan's ethical guidelines. The authors should ensure that submissions are entirely their original work. They should appropriately cite materials and sources they consulted. Plagiarism and Fraudulent statements constitute unethical behaviour and are strongly condemned. Plagiarized or AI-generated submissions shall be rejected. Authors must not submit the same work or essentially the same research simultaneously to multiple journals. For the detailed ethical policy of the journal, please visit <http://irigs.iiu.edu.pk:64447/ojs/index.php/islamicstudies/ethical>.

Disclaimer

Responsibility for the accuracy of the stated facts rests solely with the authors. Opinions expressed in *Islamic Studies* are those of the authors and not necessarily endorsed by either the Editor or the Islamic Research Institute. Authors are themselves responsible for obtaining permission to reproduce copyright material from other sources.

Contact Information

Dr. Muhammad Ahmad Munir
Editor, *Islamic Studies*
Islamic Research Institute
International Islamic University, Faisal Masjid Campus, Islamabad, Pakistan
Phone No. +92 (51) 9260278; 9261761-5, Ext. 325
Email: islamicstudies.iri@iiu.edu.pk
Website: <http://irigs.iiu.edu.pk:64447/ojs/index.php/islamicstudies>

Islamic Studies

Volume 62

Number 4

October–December 2023

Articles

- The Rupture of Noah in the Qur'ān: A Semiotic Interpretation
ABDESSAMAD BELHAJ 439
- A Study of the Reinterpretation of the Qur'ān in a Seventeenth-Century Malay Sufi Text Written by al-Rānīrī
MOHAMAD NASRIN NASIR 453
- The Impact of Online Education on the Islamic Values of Female Faculty Members during the Lockdown: A Case Study in the Saudi Context
LAYLA NASSER ALZARAH 471
- Wilāyah* and Ethical Excellence in Islam: An Ismā'īlī Perspective
MIR BAIZ KHAN 493
- Religious Minorities in Punjab Prisons: Denial of Remission Based on Religious Education
MUHAMMAD QADEER ALAM 519
- ## Book Reviews
- Irfan A. Omar. *Prophet al-Khiḍr: Between the Qur'anic Text and Islamic Contexts*.
MEGAN ADAMSON SIJAPATI 533
- M. Kabir Hassan, Aishath Muneeza, and Karamo N. M. Sonko, eds. *Islamic Finance in Africa: The Prospects for Sustainable Development*.
SHARIQ NISAR 536
- ## Notes and Comments
- Aḥmad Raḏā Khān's *Oeuvre*: A Descriptive Bibliography of 200 of His Published Works
IMAD JAFAR 545
- Annual Table of Contents* 561

Islamic Studies 62:4 October–December 2023

Contributors

ABDESSAMAD BELHAJ

Senior Researcher, Institute of Religion and Society, University of Public Service, Budapest, Hungary.

MOHAMAD NASRIN NASIR

Associate Professor, International Institute of Islamic Thought and Civilization, International Islamic University Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur Campus, Malaysia.

LAYLA NASSER ALZARAH

Associate Professor, Department of Curriculum and Instruction, College of Education, King Faisal University, Al-Ahsa, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

MIR BAIZ KHAN

Independent Scholar based in Ontario, Canada.

MUHAMMAD QADEER ALAM

Assistant Inspector General, Punjab Prisons, Home Department, Government of Punjab, Lahore, Pakistan.

MEGAN ADAMSON SIJAPATI

Professor of Religious Studies, Gettysburg College, Gettysburg, Pennsylvania, USA.

SHARIQ NISAR

Professor, Rizvi Institute of Management Studies and Research, Mumbai, India.

IMAD JAFAR

Visiting Faculty, Department of Social Sciences and Liberal Arts, Institute of Business Administration, Karachi, Pakistan.