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TRANSLITERATION TABLE

ا	a	ڈ	<u>d</u>	غ	gh	بھ	<u>bh</u>
ب	b	ذ	dh	ف	f	پھ	<u>ph</u>
پ	p	ر	r	ق	q	تھ	<u>th</u>
ت	t	ڑ	<u>r</u>	ک	k	ٹھ	<u>th</u>
ٹ	<u>t</u>	ز	z	گ	g	جھ	<u>jh</u>
ث	th	ژ	<u>z</u>	ل	l	چھ	<u>ch</u>
ج	j	س	s	م	m	دھ	<u>dh</u>
چ	ch	ش	sh	ن	n	ڈھ	<u>dh</u>
ح	h	ص	ṣ	ں	ṇ	ڑھ	<u>rh</u>
خ	kh	ط	ṭ	ہ	h	کھ	<u>kh</u>
د	d	ظ	ẓ	ی	y	گھ	<u>gh</u>

أ (ع), when it appears at the middle or end of a word, is transliterated as elevated comma (') followed by the letter representing the vowel it carries. However, when أ appears at the beginning of a word it will be represented only by the letter representing the vowel it carries.

ع is transliterated as elevated inverted comma (').

ض as an Arabic letter is transliterated as (d), and as a Persian/Turkish/Urdu letter as (z).

و as an Arabic letter is transliterated as (w), and as a Persian/Turkish/Urdu letter is transliterated as (v).

آ is transliterated as (ah) in pause form and as (at) in construct form.

Article ا is transliterated as (al-) whether followed by a moon or a sun letter, however, in construct form it will be transliterated as ('l).

و as a Persian/Urdu conjunction is transliterated as (-o) whereas as an Arabic conjunction و is transliterated as (wa).

Short vowel (َ) in Persian/Urdu possessive or adjectival form is transliterated as (-i).

Long Vowels

ا	ā
آ	ā
ی	ī
و	ū
و (Urdu)	ō
ے (Urdu)	ē

Short Vowels

ا	a
ی	i
و	u

Diphthongs

و	ا	(Arabic) aw
	ا	(Persian/Urdu) au
	ا	(Turkish) ev
ی	ا	(Arabic) ay
	ا	(Persian/Urdu) ai
	ا	(Turkish) ey

Doubled

و	ا	(Arabic) uww
	ا	(Persian) uvv
	ا	(Urdu) uvv
ی	ا	iiy

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ZAINAB SALEEM

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