



FOR SUBSCRIPTION

To subscribe to *Islamic Studies*, please provide the following information to our Publications Section at <iri.publications@iiu.edu.pk> .

Name: Institution:.....
Address:
City/State:.....ZIP/Postal Code:Country:.....
Email:.....Tel:
Subscription Year/Volume: Issue(s):

● **Overseas Subscription Rates:**

For Individuals: Single Copy 45 US\$ Annual Subscription: 130 US\$

For Institutions: Single Copy 65 US\$ Annual Subscription: 220 US\$

Send your payment online — along with the details of your order — in favour of:

Account Title: Islamic Research Institute, International Islamic University, Islamabad

Bank Name: Habib Bank Branch, International Islamic University, IBD

Swift Code: HABBPKKA

Bank Code: 5006

Account No.: 500679004699-51

IBAN Code: IBANPK25HABB00500679004699-51

● **In-Pakistan Subscription Rates:**

For Individuals: Single Copy 100 PK Rs. Annual Subscription: 350 PK Rs.

For Institutions: Single Copy 125 PK Rs. Annual Subscription: 400 PK Rs.

We prefer online payment. However, you may send your payment through a Bank Draft/Money Order/Postal Order payable to Islamic Research Institute, IIUI for Rs.....(Pakistan only)

CHANGE OF ADDRESS

If you are moving, please provide the following information to us at <iri.publications@iiu.edu.pk> .

Name:Institution:
New Address:
City/State:.....ZIP/Postal Code: Country:.....
Email:.....Tel:

You may send the above information through surface mail at the following address:

ISLAMIC RESEARCH INSTITUTE
Publications Section
P.O. Box: 1035, Islamabad
Pakistan
Ph: 92-51-9261761-5 Ext: 308

TRANSLITERATION TABLE

ا	a	د	d	غ	gh	بھ	bh
ب	b	ذ	dh	ف	f	پھ	ph
پ	p	ر	r	ق	q	تھ	th
ت	t	ڑ	ṛ	ک	k	ٹھ	ṭh
ط	ṭ	ز	z	گ	g	جھ	jh
ث	th	ژ	ẓ	ل	l	چھ	ch
ج	j	س	s	م	m	دھ	dh
چ	ch	ش	sh	ن	n	ڈھ	ḍh
ح	ḥ	ص	ṣ	ں	ṅ	ڑھ	ṛh
خ	kh	ظ	ẓ	ہ	h	کھ	kh
د	d	ظ	ẓ	ی	y	گھ	gh

Long Vowels

ا	ā
آ	ā
ی	ī
و	ū
و (Urdu)	ō
ے (Urdu)	ē

Short Vowels

ا	a
ی	i
و	u

Diphthongs

و	ا	(Arabic) aw
	ا	(Persian/Urdu) au
	ا	(Turkish) ev
ی	ا	(Arabic) ay
	ا	(Persian/Urdu) ai
	ا	(Turkish) ey

Doubled

	ا	(Arabic) uww
و	ا	(Persian) uvv
	ا	(Urdu) uvv
ی	ا	iyv

أ (ع), when it appears at the middle or end of a word, is transliterated as elevated comma (') followed by the letter representing the vowel it carries. However, when أ appears at the beginning of a word it will be represented only by the letter representing the vowel it carries.

ع is transliterated as elevated inverted comma (').

ض as an Arabic letter is transliterated as (d), and as a Persian/Turkish/Urdu letter as (z).

و as an Arabic letter is transliterated as (w), and as a Persian/Turkish/Urdu letter is transliterated as (v).

آ is transliterated as (ah) in pause form and as (at) in construct form.

Article ا is transliterated as (al-) whether followed by a moon or a sun letter, however, in construct form it will be transliterated as (l).

و as a Persian/Urdu conjunction is transliterated as (-o) whereas as an Arabic conjunction و is transliterated as (wa).

Short vowel (ا) in Persian/Urdu possessive or adjectival form is transliterated as (-i).

Islamic Studies

In this issue

Articles

Peter the Venerable: An Axiological Analysis of His Polemics against the Prophet Muḥammad
ZAFAR IQBAL

The Public Spheres in Medieval Islamic Societies: A Case Study of Marshall Hodgson's *The Venture of Islam*
ATTA MUHAMMAD

Development of Women's Right to No-fault Judicial Divorce (*Khul'*) in Pakistan: Judges and 'Ulamā' as Catalysts for Legal Reform
MUHAMMAD ZUBAIR ABBASI

The Linguistic Reanalysis and Reinterpretation of Qur'ānic Verse 37 of Sūrat al-Qiyāmah
RASHID AL-BALUSHI

The Current Condition of the Religious Sphere in Kazakhstan: An Assessment of Trends, Risks, and Challenges
AZILKhanov MARAT ALMASOVICH
ASKHATULY ZHALGAS

Book Reviews

SherAli Tareen. *Defending Muḥammad in Modernity*.
MARCIA HERMANSEN

Supriya Gandhi. *The Emperor Who Never Was: Dara Shukoh in Mughal India*.
SAKIR HOSSAIN LASKAR

ISLAMIC RESEARCH INSTITUTE

P.O.BOX: 1035, Islamabad (Pakistan), Ph: 92-51-2254874, 9261761-5 Ext:308 Email: <iri.publications@iiu.edu.pk>

Islamic Studies

Regd. Number R-60
ISSN 0578-8072



Indexed and archived in



Printed at Islamic Research Institute Press, P.O. Box. 1035, Islamabad, Pakistan
Copyright 2022, Islamic Research Institute, Islamabad.
Submission of Articles and editorial correspondence: <islamicstudies.iri@iiu.edu.pk>