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# TRANSLITERATION TABLE

1	a	3	<u>d</u>	غ	gh	بھ	<u>bh</u>
ب	Ь	કં	dh	ف	f	ಫ	<u>ph</u>
پ	p	ر	r	ق	q	تھ	<u>th</u>
ت	t	ל	ţ	ک	k	ٹھ	<u>th</u>
وط	<u>t</u>	j	Z	گ	g	جه	<u>jh</u>
ث	th	ڗ	$\underline{\mathbf{z}}$	J	1	چھ	$\underline{\mathrm{ch}}$
٤	j	س	S	٢	m	دھ	$\underline{\mathrm{dh}}$
•	ch	ش	sh	U	n	83	$\frac{d\mathbf{h}}{\mathbf{h}}$
7	ķ	ص	Ş	Ų	ù	ڑھ	<u>rh</u>
ċ	kh	ط	ţ	5	h	25	$\underline{\mathbf{kh}}$
3	d	ظ	ż	ی	у	گھ	gh

Î (\$\epsilon\$), when it appears at the middle or end of a word, is transliterated as elevated comma (') followed by the letter representing the vowel it carries. However, when Î appears at the beginning of a word it will be represented only by the letter representing the vowel it carries.

و is transliterated as elevated inverted comma (').

as an Arabic letter is transliterated as (d), and as a Persian/Turkish/Urdu letter as (ż).

3 as an Arabic letter is transliterated as (w), and as a Persian/Turkish/Urdu letter is transliterated as (v).

4 is transliterated as (ah) in pause form and as (at) in construct form.

Article  $\mathcal{J}$  is transliterated as (al-) whether followed by a moon or a sun letter, however, in construct form it will be transliterated as ('1).

## Long Vowels

#### Short Vowels

### Diphthongs

## Doubled

9 as a Persian/Urdu conjunction is transliterated as (-0) whereas as an Arabic conjunction 9 is transliterated as (wa).

Short vowel (7) in Persian/Urdu possessive or adjectival form is transliterated as (-i).



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