

Islamic Studies

Volume: 61

Spring: 2022

Number: 1



Islamic Research Institute
International Islamic University, Islamabad
Pakistan



Islamic Studies

EDITORIAL BOARD

EDITOR

Muhammad Ahmad Munir

Department of Fiqh & Law, Islamic Research Institute (IRI), International Islamic University (IIU), Islamabad.

ASSOCIATE EDITOR

Muhammad Islam

Lecturer, IRI, IIU, Islamabad.

ASSISTANT EDITOR

Brian Wright

Assistant Professor, Department of Islamic World Studies, Zayed University, Abu Dhabi, UAE.

PATRON-IN-CHIEF

Masoom Yasinzai

Rector, IIU, Islamabad.

PATRON

Hathal bin Homoud Alotaibi

President, IIU, Islamabad.

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

Muhammad Zia-ul-Haq

*Professor of Shariah and Islamic Law
Director General, IRI, IIU, Islamabad.*

ADVISORY BOARD

A. R. Kidwai

Director, Professor K. A. Nizami Centre for Quranic Studies, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh, India.

Abdul Azim Islahi

Former Professor of Islamic Economics, King Abdulaziz University, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia.

Abdul Hakim Al-Matroudi

Visiting Professor, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, UK.

Ahmad Fauzi Abdul Hamid

Professor of Political Science, School of Distance Education, Universiti Sains Malaysia, Penang, Malaysia.

Ahmed Shuja Syed

Vice President (Research and Enterprise) International Islamic University, Islamabad, Pakistan.

Anis Ahmad

Vice Chancellor, Riphah International University, Islamabad, Pakistan.

Asad Zaman

Former Vice Chancellor, Pakistan Institute of Development Economics, Islamabad, Pakistan.

Barbara D. Metcalf

Professor Emeritus, Department of History, University of California, Davis, CA, USA.

Bilal Ahmad Qureshi

Assistant Professor, Faculty of Islamic Studies, IIU, Islamabad, Pakistan.

Carl W. Ernst

Professor, Department of Religious Studies, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC, USA.

Zaleha bt Kamaruddin

Professor, International Institute for Islamic Thought and Civilization, International Islamic University, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

Eatzaz Ahmad

Professor on SBP Memorial Chair, School of Economics, Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan.

Ebrahim Moosa

Professor of Islamic Studies, University of Notre Dame, Indiana, USA.

Farhan A. Nizami

Director, Oxford Centre for Islamic Studies, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK.

Fauzan Saleh

State Institute for Islamic Studies, Kediri, East Java Indonesia.

Francis Robinson

Professor, Department of History, University of London, Surrey, UK.

Fuad Shahid Naeem

Assistant Professor in Theology, College of Arts and Sciences, University of St. Thomas, St. Paul, MN, USA.

Husnul Amin

Executive Director, Iqbal International Institute for Research and Dialogue, IIU, Islamabad, Pakistan.

Ibrahim Kalin

Deputy Secretary-General, Presidency of the Republic of Turkey, Ankara, Turkey.

Ijaz Shafi Gilani

Chairman, Gallup Pakistan, Islamabad, Pakistan.

Jamal Malik

Professor, Faculty of Humanities, Chair for

Religious Studies and Muslim Religious & Cultural History, University of Erfurt, Germany.

James P. Buchanan

University Professor & Executive Director, Brueggeman Center, Xavier University, Cincinnati, OH, USA.

John L. Esposito

Professor of Religion and International Affairs and Islamic Studies, Georgetown University, Washington D.C., USA.

Jonathan A. C. Brown

Associate Professor of Islamic Studies, Al Waleed bin Talal Chair of Islamic Civilization, Georgetown University, Washington D.C., USA.

Mahdi Zahraa

Reader of Law, Department of Law, Economics, Accountancy, and Risk, Glasgow Caledonian University, Glasgow, UK (Scotland).

Marcia Hermansen

Director of the Islamic World Studies Program and Professor of Theology Department, Loyola University, Chicago, IL, USA.

Mehdi Golshani

Professor of Physics, Sharif University of Technology, Tehran, Iran.

Mohammad Hashim Kamali

Founding CEO, International Institute of Advanced Islamic Studies, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

Muhammad Akram

Assistant Professor, Department of Comparative Religion, IIU, Islamabad, Pakistan.

Muhammad Khalid Masud

Justice, Shariat Appellate Bench of the Supreme Court of Pakistan, Islamabad, Pakistan.

Muhammad Modassir Ali

Senior Researcher, College of Sharia and Islamic Studies, Hamad Bin Khalifa University, Doha, Qatar.

Muhammad Munir

Professor of Law, IIU, Islamabad, Pakistan.

Muhammad Qasim Zaman

Professor, Near Eastern Studies, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ, USA.

Muhammed Haron

Professor of Religious Studies, University of Botswana, Gaborone, Botswana.

Muzaffar Iqbal

Founder/President, Center for Islam and Science, Sherwood Park, Canada.

Patrice Brodeur

Director Research, KAICIID, Vienna, Austria.

Recep Senturk

President, Ibn Haldun University, Istanbul, Turkey.

Safir Akhtar

Formerly Chief Editor, IRI, IIU, Islamabad, Pakistan.

Saleha S. Mahmood

Director, Institute of Muslim Minority Affairs, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia.

Sebastian Günther

Professor and Chair of Arabic and Islamic Studies, University of Göttingen, Göttingen, Germany.

Seyyed Hossein Nasr

Professor, George Washington University, Washington D.C., USA.

SherAli K. Tareen

Associate Professor, Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, PA, USA.

Syed Rizwan Zamir

Associate Professor of Religious Studies, Department of Religion, Davidson College, North Carolina, USA.

Timothy J. Winter

Lecturer in Islamic Studies, Faculty of Divinity, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, UK.

Tamara Sonn

Professor of Humanities, Department of Religion, College of William & Mary, Williamsburg, VA, USA.

Tanvir Anjum

Professor/Chairperson, Department of History, Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan.

Tarif Khalidi

Shaikh Zayed Chair in Islamic and Arabic Studies, American University of Beirut, Lebanon.

Wael Hallaq

Avalon Foundation Professor in the Humanities, Department of Middle Eastern, South Asian, and African Studies, Columbia University, New York, USA.

William C. Chittick

Professor of Religious Studies, State University of New York, Stony Brook, NY, USA.

Zia ul-Qayyum

Vice Chancellor, Allama Iqbal Open University, Islamabad, Pakistan.

Islamic Studies

ISSN (P) 0578-8072/ISSN (E) 2710-5326

Introduction and Guidelines for Contributors

Scope

Islamic Studies is a Scopus-indexed international double-blind peer-reviewed research journal, published by Islamic Research Institute, since 1962. It publishes research articles, notes, comments, review essays, archives, documents, profiles, seminar proceedings, and book reviews in all disciplines of Islamic studies including the Qur'ānic and *ḥadīth* sciences, *sīrah*, theology, and Islamic law and jurisprudence. Moreover, the articles related to philosophy, psychology, anthropology, sociology, culture, civilization, architecture, political sciences, economics, language, literature, history, science and technology with a focus on Islamic studies contents are also published in it. Being a repository of quality research, its contributors include some of the very best scholars of Islamic studies from across the world.

The Publishing Institute of the Journal

Islamic Research Institute, International Islamic University, Islamabad is a pioneer research institution of Pakistan. Established in 1960, the Institute's objectives include defining Islam "in terms of its fundamentals in a rational and liberal manner;" to bring out Islam's "dynamic character in the context of the intellectual and scientific progress of the modern world;" carrying out research in the contribution of Islam to thought, science and culture as well as holding academic studies in all the disciplines of Islamic Studies. For further information on the Institute, its publications and activities please visit the Institute's website: <http://iri.iiu.edu.pk/>.

Abstracting and Indexation of *Islamic Studies*

Articles and book reviews published in *Islamic Studies* are abstracted/indexed in *Scopus*, *Science of Religion*; *Index Islamicus*; *Public Affairs Information Service (PAIS)*; *Internationale Bibliographie der Rezensionen (IBR)*; *ATLA (American Theological Library Association) Religion Database*; *Religion Index One: Periodicals (RIO)*; and *Index to Book Reviews in Religion (IBRR)*. *Islamic Studies* is archived in the databases of *JSTOR*, *EBSCO*, and *ProQuest*. *Islamic Studies* is also available on *Gale* and its affiliated international databases through *Asianet*, Pakistan.

Islamic Studies is among the journals approved by the Higher Education Commission of Pakistan for research publications and listed in Ulrich's Periodicals Directory (Title ID: 86928). It is also registered with Crossref for DOI through the sponsorship of the Public Knowledge Project (PKP).

Guidelines for Authors

The main article submission must be between 7,000 and 10,000 words in length (shorter articles may be accepted when justified by their exceptionally high quality); book reviews are generally expected to be between 1,000 and 1,500 words. Manuscripts should be typed on A4 size paper in a conventional font, size 12-point. Line spacing must be double. Left and right-hand margins should be 1 inch. Notes referred to in the text should be numbered consecutively. The text should be saved in MS Word format. The Manuscript should be accompanied by a cover page carrying the title of the article, author's full name, institutional affiliation, mailing address, email address and any other information that the author may wish to provide with the article. Only one co-author is allowed with the principal author of any article to be reviewed for publication in *Islamic Studies*.

Abstracts and Keywords

The authors are required to submit an abstract, not exceeding 250 words along with their manuscripts. Four to six keywords should follow the abstract.

References

References should be inserted as footnotes and numbered consecutively. In general, all citations should follow the *Chicago Manual of Style*, 16th ed. (footnotes). The use of *op. cit.* is to be avoided. Quoted material should have a full location reference.

Loanwords and Foreign Words

Words in Arabic, Persian, Ottoman Turkish, and Urdu should follow this journal's transliteration scheme and conform to the transliteration system shown in the transliteration table of *Islamic Studies*.

Drawings, Illustrations and Tables

Original drawings should preferably be submitted in a form ready for printing. Each illustration should bear a number, the author's name, and the title of the paper. Tables should be clear and comprehensible.

Submission of Manuscripts

Manuscripts are required to be submitted in MS word files through Open Journal System (OJS) at the following link: <http://irigs.iiu.edu.pk:64447/ojs/index.php/islamicstudies/login>. It is assumed that the manuscripts submitted to *Islamic Studies* are not under consideration for publication elsewhere. Contributions and editorial correspondence should be addressed to the Editor, *Islamic Studies*, Islamic Research Institute, P.O. Box. 1035, Islamabad, Pakistan or through e-mail at islamicstudies.iri@iiu.edu.pk

Copyright

Publication of material in the journal means that the author assigns copyright to *Islamic Studies* including the rights to electronic publishing. This is, *inter alia*, to ensure the efficient handling of requests from third parties to reproduce articles as well as to enable wide dissemination of the published material. Authors may, however, use their

material in other publications acknowledging *Islamic Studies* as the original place of publication. Requests by third parties for permission to reprint should be addressed to the Editor, *Islamic Studies*.

Copy-editing

The Editor reserves the right to copy-edit and make necessary alterations in the material contributed for publication. The Editor also reserves the right to modify or omit any material deemed inappropriate for publication.

Offprints

Fifteen offprints of each paper will be made available to the author free of charge in addition to one year's free subscription to the journal. Authors may ask for further offprints at a reasonable price in advance.

Books for Review

Publishers are invited to submit books as well as journals, in duplicate, for consideration of review. Publishers may send review copies to the Editor, *Islamic Studies*, P.O. Box 1035, Faisal Masjid Campus, Islamabad, Pakistan.

Ethical Guidelines for Authors

Islamic Studies is committed to the highest ethical standards. To ensure high-quality academic research, it follows the Higher Education Commission of Pakistan's ethical guidelines. The authors should ensure that submissions are entirely their original work. They should appropriately cite materials and sources they consulted. Plagiarism and Fraudulent statements constitute unethical behaviour and are strongly condemned. Authors must not submit the same work or essentially the same research simultaneously to multiple journals. For the detailed ethical policy of the journal, please visit <http://irigs.iiu.edu.pk:64447/ojs/index.php/islamicstudies/ethical>.

Disclaimer

Responsibility for the accuracy of the stated facts rests solely with the authors. Opinions expressed in *Islamic Studies* are those of the authors and not necessarily endorsed by either the Editor or the Islamic Research Institute. Authors are themselves responsible for obtaining permission to reproduce copyright material from other sources.

Contact Information

Dr. Muhammad Ahmad Munir
Editor, *Islamic Studies*
P.O. Box 1035, Faisal Masjid Campus, Islamabad, Pakistan
Ph: +92 (51) 9261761-5, Ext. 325, 311, 332
Email: islamicstudies.iri@iiu.edu.pk
Website: <http://irigs.iiu.edu.pk:64447/ojs/index.php/islamicstudies>

Islamic Studies

Volume 61

Number 1

January–March 2022

Articles

Dead at Home, Alive Abroad: Restitution of Conjugal Rights in South Asia

MUHAMMAD ZUBAIR ABBASI

9

Shāh Walī Allāh in Defense of Ibn Taymiyyah: A Translation and Reading of *Risālah fī Manāqib Ibn Taymiyyah wa 'l-Difā' anhu*

MUZZAMMIL AHMAD

IAN GREER

25

The Eco-Religious Understandings of John B. Cobb, Jr. and Seyyed Hossein Nasr: A Comparative Study

MD. ABU SAYEM

45

Countering Violent Extremism through Narrative Building in Pakistan

KASHIF MAHMOOD

63

Poetry of Bābā Farīd: A Historical and Thematic Analysis

MUHAMMAD TANVEER JAMAL

ABDUL ZAHOOR KHAN

85

Notes and Comments

The Intellectual Crisis of the *Ummah*: Revisiting the Past Patterns of Thought

MUHAMMAD AL-GHAZALI

111

Islamic Studies 61:1 January–March 2022

Contributors

MUHAMMAD ZUBAIR ABBASI

Associate Professor, Shaikh Ahmed Hassan School of Law, Lahore University of Management Sciences (LUMS), Pakistan.

MUZZAMMIL AHMAD

MA Student of Islamic Law, School of Law, SOAS University of London, United Kingdom/MA Student of Islamic Jurisprudence, College of Graduate Studies, Al-Azhar University, Cairo, Egypt.

IAN GREER

MA Student of Islamic Studies, Department of Arabic and Islamic Civilizations, The American University in Cairo, Egypt.

MD. ABU SAYEM

Associate Professor, Department of World Religions and Culture, University of Dhaka, Bangladesh.

KASHIF MAHMOOD

Federal Government Employee, Islamabad, Pakistan.

MUHAMMAD TANVEER JAMAL

Lecturer, Department of Humanities, COMSATS University Islamabad (CUI), Abbottabad Campus, Pakistan.

ABDUL ZAHOOR KHAN

Assistant Professor, Department of History and Pakistan Studies, International Islamic University, Islamabad, Pakistan.

MUHAMMAD AL-GHAZALI

Judge, Shariat Appellate Bench, the Supreme Court of Pakistan/Former Professor, Islamic Research Institute, International Islamic University Islamabad. Pakistan.