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TRANSLITERATION TABLE

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|---|----------|---|----|----|-----------|---------------------|----------|
| ا | a | ڈ | <u>d</u> | غ | gh | بھ | <u>bh</u> | | |
| ب | b | ذ | dh | ف | f | پھ | <u>ph</u> | ا | ā |
| پ | p | ر | r | ق | q | تھ | <u>th</u> | آ | ā |
| ت | t | ڑ | ṛ | ک | k | ٹھ | <u>ṭh</u> | ی | ī |
| ٹ | <u>t</u> | ز | z | گ | g | جھ | <u>jh</u> | و | ū |
| ث | th | ژ | <u>z</u> | ل | l | چھ | <u>ch</u> | و | (Urdu) ō |
| ج | j | س | s | م | m | دھ | <u>dh</u> | ے | (Urdu) ē |
| چ | ch | ش | sh | ن | n | ڈھ | <u>ḍh</u> | Short Vowels | |
| ح | ḥ | ص | ṣ | ں | ṅ | ڑھ | <u>ṛh</u> | َ | a |
| خ | kh | ط | ṭ | ہ | h | کھ | <u>kh</u> | ِ | i |
| د | d | ظ | ẓ | ی | y | گھ | <u>gh</u> | ُ | u |

أ (ء), when it appears at the middle or end of a word, is transliterated as elevated comma (') followed by the letter representing the vowel it carries. However, when أ appears at the beginning of a word it will be represented only by the letter representing the vowel it carries.

ع is transliterated as elevated inverted comma (').

ض as an Arabic letter is transliterated as (d), and as a Persian/Turkish/Urdu letter as (z).

و as an Arabic letter is transliterated as (w), and as a Persian/Turkish/Urdu letter is transliterated as (v).

ة is transliterated as (ah) in pause form and as (at) in construct form.

Article ال is transliterated as (al-) whether followed by a moon or a sun letter, however, in construct form it will be transliterated as (l).

و as a Persian/Urdu conjunction is transliterated as (-o) whereas as an Arabic conjunction و is transliterated as (wa).

Short vowel (َ) in Persian/Urdu possessive or adjectival form is transliterated as (-i).

Long Vowels

| | |
|---|----------|
| ا | ā |
| آ | ā |
| ی | ī |
| و | ū |
| و | (Urdu) ō |
| ے | (Urdu) ē |

Short Vowels

| | |
|---|---|
| َ | a |
| ِ | i |
| ُ | u |

Diphthongs

| | | |
|---|---|-------------------|
| و | َ | (Arabic) aw |
| | | (Persian/Urdu) au |
| | | (Turkish) ev |
| ی | َ | (Arabic) ay |
| | | (Persian/Urdu) ai |
| | | (Turkish) ey |

Doubled

| | | |
|---|---|---------------|
| و | ُ | (Arabic) uww |
| | | (Persian) uvv |
| | | (Urdu) uvv |
| ی | َ | iyv |

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