

# Islamic Studies

Volume: 60

Summer: 2021

Number: 2



Islamic Research Institute  
International Islamic University, Islamabad  
Pakistan



## EDITORIAL BOARD

### EDITOR

**Muhammad Ahmad Munir**

*Department of Fiqh & Law, Islamic Research Institute (IRI), International Islamic University (IIU), Islamabad.*

### ASSOCIATE EDITOR

**Muhammad Islam**

*Lecturer, IRI, IIU, Islamabad.*

### ASSISTANT EDITOR

**Brian Wright**

*Assistant Professor, Department of Islamic World Studies Zayed University, Abu Dhabi, UAE.*

### PATRON-IN-CHIEF

**Masoom Yasinzai**

*Rector, IIU, Islamabad.*

### PATRON

**Hathal bin Homoud Alotaibi**

*President, IIU, Islamabad.*

### EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

**Muhammad Zia-ul-Haq**

*Professor of Shariah and Islamic Law  
Director General, IRI, IIU, Islamabad.*

## ADVISORY BOARD

### **A. R. Kidwai**

*Director, Professor K. A. Nizami Centre for Quranic Studies, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh, India.*

### **Abdul Azim Islahi**

*Professor of Islamic Economics, King Abdulaziz University, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia.*

### **Abdul Hakim Al-Matroudi**

*Visiting Professor, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, UK.*

### **Ahmad Fauzi Abdul Hamid**

*Professor of Political Science, School of Distance Education, Universiti Sains Malaysia, Penang, Malaysia.*

### **Anis Ahmad**

*Vice Chancellor, Riphah International University, Islamabad, Pakistan.*

### **Asad Zaman**

*Former Vice Chancellor, Pakistan Institute of Development Economics, Islamabad, Pakistan.*

### **Barbara D. Metcalf**

*Professor Emeritus, Department of History, University of California, Davis, CA, USA.*

### **Bilal Ahmad Qureshi**

*Assistant Professor, Faculty of Islamic Studies, IIU, Islamabad, Pakistan.*

### **Carl W. Ernst**

*Professor, Department of Religious Studies, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC, USA.*

### **Zaleha bt Kamaruddin**

*Professor, International Institute for Islamic Thought and Civilization, International Islamic University, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.*

### **Eatzaz Ahmad**

*Professor on SBP Memorial Chair, School of Economics, Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan.*

### **Ebrahim Moosa**

*Professor of Islamic Studies, University of Notre Dame, Indiana, USA.*

### **Farhan A. Nizami**

*Director, Oxford Centre for Islamic Studies, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK.*

### **Fauzan Saleh**

*State Institute for Islamic Studies, Kediri, East Java Indonesia.*

### **Fikret Karcic**

*Professor, Faculty of Law & Islamic Studies, University of Sarajevo, Bosnia-Herzegovina.*

### **Francis Robinson**

*Professor, Department of History, University of London, Surrey, UK.*

### **Fuad Shahid Naeem**

*Assistant Professor in Theology, College of Arts and Sciences, University of St. Thomas, St. Paul, MN, USA.*

### **Husnul Amin**

*Executive Director, Iqbal International Institute for Research and Dialogue, IIU, Islamabad, Pakistan.*

### **Ibrahim Kalin**

*Deputy Secretary-General, Presidency of the Republic of Turkey, Ankara, Turkey.*

### **Ijaz Shafi Gilani**

*Chairman, Gallup Pakistan, Islamabad, Pakistan.*

### **Jamal Malik**

*Professor, Faculty of Humanities, Chair for Religious Studies and Muslim Religious & Cultural History, University of Erfurt, Germany.*

**James P. Buchanan**

University Professor & Executive Director,  
Brueggeman Center, Xavier University,  
Cincinnati, OH, USA.

**John L. Esposito**

Professor of Religion and International Affairs  
and Islamic Studies, Georgetown University,  
Washington D.C., USA.

**Jonathan A. C. Brown**

Associate Professor of Islamic Studies, Al Waleed  
bin Talal Chair of Islamic Civilization,  
Georgetown University, Washington D.C., USA.

**Mahdi Zahraa**

Reader of Law, Department of Law, Economics,  
Accountancy, and Risk, Glasgow Caledonian  
University, Glasgow, UK (Scotland).

**Marcia Hermansen**

Director of the Islamic World Studies Program  
and Professor of Theology Department, Loyola  
University, Chicago, IL, USA.

**Mehdi Golshani**

Professor of Physics, Sharif University of  
Technology, Tehran, Iran.

**Mohammad Hashim Kamali**

Founding CEO, International Institute of  
Advanced Islamic Studies, Kuala Lumpur,  
Malaysia.

**Muhammad Akram**

Assistant Professor, Department of Comparative  
Religion, IIU, Islamabad, Pakistan.

**Muhammad Khalid Masud**

Justice, Shariat Appellate Bench of the Supreme  
Court of Pakistan, Islamabad, Pakistan.

**Muhammad Modassir Ali**

Senior Researcher, College of Sharia and Islamic  
Studies, Hamad Bin Khalifa University, Doha,  
Qatar.

**Muhammad Munir**

Professor of Law,  
IIU, Islamabad, Pakistan.

**Muhammad Qasim Zaman**

Professor, Near Eastern Studies, Princeton  
University, Princeton, NJ, USA.

**Muhammed Haron**

Professor of Religious Studies,  
University of Botswana, Gaborone, Botswana.

**Muzaffar Iqbal**

Founder/President, Center for Islam and  
Science, Sherwood Park, Canada.

**Patrice Brodeur**

Director Research, KAICIID, Vienna, Austria.

**Recep Senturk**

President, Ibn Haldun University, Istanbul,  
Turkey.

**Safir Akhtar**

Formerly Chief Editor, IRI, IIU, Islamabad,  
Pakistan.

**Saleha S. Mahmood**

Director, Institute of Muslim Minority Affairs,  
Jeddah, Saudi Arabia.

**Sebastian Günther**

Professor and Chair of Arabic and Islamic  
Studies, University of Göttingen, Göttingen,  
Germany.

**Seyyed Hossein Nasr**

Professor, George Washington University,  
Washington D.C., USA.

**SherAli K. Tareen**

Associate Professor, Franklin and Marshall  
College, Lancaster, PA, USA.

**Syed Rizwan Zamir**

Associate Professor of Religious Studies,  
Department of Religion, Davidson College, North  
Carolina, USA.

**Timothy J. Winter**

Lecturer in Islamic Studies, Faculty of Divinity,  
University of Cambridge, Cambridge, UK.

**Tamara Sonn**

Professor of Humanities, Department of Religion,  
College of William & Marry, Williamsburg, VA,  
USA.

**Tanvir Anjum**

Professor, Department of History, Quaid-i-Azam  
University, Islamabad, Pakistan.

**Tarif Khalidi**

Shaikh Zayed Chair in Islamic and Arabic  
Studies, American University of Beirut, Lebanon.

**Wael Hallaq**

Professor of Islamic Law and Islamic Intellectual  
History, Department of Middle Eastern, South  
Asian, and African Studies, Columbia University,  
New York, USA.

**William C. Chittick**

Professor of Religious Studies, State University  
of New York, Stony Brook, NY, USA.

**Zia ul-Qayyum**

Vice Chancellor, Allama Iqbal Open University,  
Islamabad, Pakistan.

# Islamic Studies

ISSN (P) 0578-8072/ISSN (E) 2710-5326

## Introduction and Guidelines for Contributors

### Scope

*Islamic Studies* is an international double-blind peer-reviewed research journal, published by Islamic Research Institute, since 1962. It publishes research articles, notes, comments, review-articles, archives, documents, profiles, seminar proceedings and book reviews in all disciplines of Islamic Studies including the Qur'ānic and Ḥadīth Sciences, *Sīrah*, Theology, Islamic Law and Jurisprudence. Moreover, the articles related to Philosophy, Psychology, Anthropology, Sociology, Culture, Civilization, Architecture, Political Sciences, Economics, Language, Literature, History, Science and Technology with the focus on Islamic Studies contents are also published in it. Being a repository of quality research, its contributors include some of the very best scholars of Islamic Studies from across the world.

### The Publishing Institute of the Journal

Islamic Research Institute, International Islamic University, Islamabad is a pioneer research institution of Pakistan. Established in 1960, the Institute's objectives include defining Islam "in terms of its fundamentals in a rational and liberal manner;" to bring out Islam's "dynamic character in the context of the intellectual and scientific progress of the modern world;" carrying out research in the contribution of Islam to thought, science and culture as well as holding academic studies in all the disciplines of Islamic Studies. For further information on the Institute, its publications and activities please visit the Institute's website: <http://iri.iiu.edu.pk/>.

### Abstracting and Indexation of *Islamic Studies*

Articles and book reviews published in *Islamic Studies* are abstracted/indexed in *Science of Religion*; *Index Islamicus*; *Public Affairs Information Service (PAIS)*; *Internationale Bibliographie der Rezensionen (IBR)*; *ATLA (American Theological Library Association) Religion Database*; *Religion Index One: Periodicals (RIO)*; and *Index to Book Reviews in Religion (IBRR)*. *Islamic Studies* is archived in the databases of *JSTOR*, *EBSCOhost*, and *ProQuest*. *Islamic Studies* is also available on *Gale* and its affiliated international databases through *Asianet*, Pakistan.

*Islamic Studies* is among the journals approved by Higher Education Commission of Pakistan for research publications and listed in Ulrich's International Periodicals Directory (Title ID: 86928). It is also registered with Crossref for DOI through the sponsorship of Public Knowledge Project (PKP).

## **Guidelines for Preparation of Manuscript**

A main article submission must be between 7,000 and 10,000 words in length (shorter articles may be accepted when justified by their exceptionally high quality); book reviews are generally expected to be between 1,000 and 1,500 words. Manuscripts should be typed on A4 size paper in a conventional font, size 12-point. Line spacing must be double. Left and right-hand margins should be 1 inch. Notes referred to in the text should be numbered consecutively. The text should be saved in MS-Word format. The Manuscript should be accompanied with a cover page carrying the title of the article, author's full name, institutional affiliation, mailing address, email address and any other information that the author may wish to provide with the article.

## **Abstracts and Keywords**

The authors are required to submit an abstract, not exceeding 250 words along with their manuscripts. Four to six keywords should follow the abstract.

## **References**

References should be inserted as footnotes and numbered consecutively. In general, all citations should follow the *Chicago Manual of Style*, 16th ed. (footnotes). The use of *op. cit.* is to be avoided. Quoted material should have full location reference.

## **Loanwords and Foreign Words**

Words in Arabic, Persian, Ottoman Turkish, and Urdu should follow this journal's transliteration scheme and conform to the transliteration system shown in the transliteration table of *Islamic Studies*.

## **Drawings, Illustrations and Tables**

Original drawings should preferably be submitted in a form ready for printing. Each illustration should bear a number, the author's name, and the title of the paper. Tables should be clear and comprehensible.

## **Submission of Manuscripts**

Manuscripts are required to be submitted in MS word files through Open Journal System (OJS) at the following link: <http://irigs.iiu.edu.pk:64447/ojs/index.php/islamicstudies/login>.

It is assumed that the manuscripts submitted to *Islamic Studies* are not under consideration for publication elsewhere.

Contributions and editorial correspondence should be addressed to the Editor, *Islamic Studies*, Islamic Research Institute, P.O. Box. 1035, Islamabad, Pakistan or through E-mail at [islamicstudies.iri@iiu.edu.pk](mailto:islamicstudies.iri@iiu.edu.pk)

## **Copyright**

Publication of material in the journal means that the author assigns copyright to *Islamic Studies* including the rights to electronic publishing. This is, *inter alia*, to ensure the efficient handling of requests from third parties to reproduce articles as well as to

enable wide dissemination of the published material. Authors may, however, use their material in other publications acknowledging *Islamic Studies* as the original place of publication. Requests by third parties for permission to reprint should be addressed to the Editor, *Islamic Studies*.

### **Copy-editing**

The Editor reserves the right to copy-edit and make necessary alterations in the material contributed for publication. The Editor also reserves the right to modify or omit any material deemed inappropriate for publication.

### **Offprints**

Fifteen offprints of each paper will be made available to the author free of charge in addition to one year's free subscription to the journal. Authors may ask for further offprints at a reasonable price in advance.

### **Books for Review**

Publishers are invited to submit books as well as journals, in duplicate, for consideration of review. Publishers may send review copies to the Editor, *Islamic Studies*, P.O. Box 1035, Faisal Masjid Campus, Islamabad, Pakistan.

### **Disclaimer**

Responsibility for the accuracy of the stated facts rests solely with authors. Opinions expressed in *Islamic Studies* are those of the authors and not necessarily endorsed by either the Editor or the Islamic Research Institute. Authors are themselves responsible for obtaining permission to reproduce copyright material from other sources.

### **Contact Information**

Dr. Muhammad Ahmad Munir

Editor, *Islamic Studies*

P.O. Box 1035, Faisal Masjid Campus, Islamabad, Pakistan

Ph: +92 (51) 9261761-5, Ext. 332, 325, 311

Email: [islamicstudies.iri@iiu.edu.pk](mailto:islamicstudies.iri@iiu.edu.pk)

Website: <http://irigs.iiu.edu.pk:64447/ojs/index.php/islamicstudies>

# Islamic Studies

Volume 60

Number 2

April–June 2021

## Articles

- Coffee was once *Ḥarām*? Dispelling Popular Myths regarding a Nuanced Legal Issue  
MASSOUD VAHEDI 125
- Islam and Environmental Ethics: A Qur'ānic Approach  
MD. ABU SAYEM 157
- Hindu-Muslim Religious Encounters during the Delhi Sultanate Period  
MUNAZZA BATOOL 173

## Notes and Comments

- Some Pointers and Reminders in Islamic Studies  
MOHAMMED RUSTOM 197

## Book Reviews

- Neville Cox. *Behind the Veil: A Critical Analysis of European Veiling Laws.*  
FOROUGH JAHANBAKHSI 203
- 'Abd al-Qādir al-Jīlānī. *The Secret of Secrets.*  
MUHAMMAD SOUMAN ELAH 209

## Islamic Studies 60:2 April–June 2021

### Contributors

MASSOUD VAHEDI

*PhD Candidate, Department of Politics, York University-Keele Campus, Toronto, Canada.*

MD. ABU SAYEM

*Associate Professor, Department of World Religions and Culture, University of Dhaka, Bangladesh.*

MUNAZZA BATOOL

*Assistant Professor, Department of Comparative Religion, Faculty of Usuluddin (Islamic Studies), International Islamic University, Islamabad, Pakistan.*

MOHAMMED RUSTOM

*Professor of Islamic Thought, College of the Humanities, Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada.*

FOROUGH JAHANBAKHSI

*Associate Professor, School of Religion, Queen's University, Kingston, Canada.*

MUHAMMAD SOUMAN ELAH

*Master's Candidate, Harvard Divinity School, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, USA.*