

### EDITORIAL BOARD

#### PATRON-IN-CHIEF

Masoom Yasinzai, Rector, International Islamic University (IIU), Islamabad.

#### PATRON

Ahmed Yousif A. Al-Draiweesh, President, IIU, Islamabad.

EDITOR

**Muhammad Zia-ul-Haq,** *Professor of Shariah and Islamic Law Director General, Islamic Research Institute (IRI), IIU, Islamabad.* 

#### DEPUTY EDITOR

Muhammad Ahmad Munir, Department of Fiqh & Law, IRI, Islamabad.

ASSISTANT EDITORS Muhammad Islam, Lecturer, IRI, IIU, Islamabad.

**Brian Wright,** Assistant Professor, Department of Islamic World Studies Zayed University, Abu Dhabi, UAE.

# ADVISORY BOARD

#### A. R. Kidwai

Professor, Department of English, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh, India.

Abdul Azim Islahi Professor of Islamic Economics, King Abdulaziz University, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia.

**Abdul Hakim Al-Matroudi** Visiting Professor, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, UK.

Ahmad Fauzi Abdul Hamid Professor of Political Science, School of Distance Education, Universiti Sains Malaysia, Malaysia.

Anis Ahmad Vice Chancellor, Riphah International University, Islamabad, Pakistan.

#### Asad Zaman Former Vice Chancellor, Pakistan Institute of Development Economics, Islamabad, Pakistan.

**Barbara D. Metcalf** Professor Emeritus of History, University of California, Davis, CA, USA.

Bilal Ahmad Qureshi Assistant Professor, Department of Usuluddin, IIU, Islamabad, Pakistan.

#### Carl W. Ernst

Professor, Department of Religious Studies, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC USA. **Dato' Sri Zaleha bt Kamarudin** Former Rector, International Islamic University, Kaula Lumpur, Malaysia.

**Eatzaz Ahmad** Former Director, International Institute of Islamic Economics, IIU, Islamabad, Pakistan.

**Ebrahim Moosa** Professor of Islamic Studies, University of Nortre Dam, Indiana, USA.

Farhan A. Nizami Director, Oxford Centre for Islamic Studies, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK.

Fauzan Saleh State College for Islamic Studies, Kediri, East Java Indonesia.

#### Fikret Karcic Professor, Faculty of Law & Islamic Studies University of Sarajevo, Sarajevo Bosnia-Herzegovina.

Francis Robinson Professor, Department of History, University of London, Surrey, UK.

**Fuad Shahid Naeem** Assistant Professor, Gustavus Adolphus College, Saint Peter, USA.

Husnul Amin Executive Director, Iqbal International Institute for Research and Dialogue, IIU, Islamabad, Pakistan.

#### Ibrahim Kalin

Senior Fellow, School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University, Washington D.C., USA.

#### Ijaz Shafi Gilani

. Chairman, Gallup Pakistan, Islamabad, Pakistan.

Jamal Malik

Professor, Faculty of Humanities, Chair for Religious Studies and Muslim Religious & Cultural History, University of Erfurt, Erfurt, Germany.

### James P. Buchanan

University Professor & Director, Brueggeman Center, Xavier University, Cincinnati, OH, USA.

John L. Esposito Professor of Religion and International Affairs and Islamic Studies, Georgetown University, Washington D.C., USA.

#### Jonathan A. C. Brown

Professor of Islamic Studies, Al Waleed bin Talal Chair of Islamic Civilization, Georgetown University, Washington D.C., USA.

### Mahdi Zahraa

Reader, Division of Law, School of Law and Social Sciences, Glasgow Caledonian University, Glasgow, UK (Scotland).

#### Marcia Hermansen

Professor and Director, The Islamic World Studies Program, Theology Department, Loyola University, Chicago, IL, USA.

Mehdi Golshani Professor of Physics, Sharif University of Technology, Tehran, Iran.

#### Mohammad Hashim Kamali

Founding CEO, International Institute of Advanced Islamic Studies, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

#### Muhammad Akram

Assistant Professor, Department of Comparative Religion, IIU, Islamabad, Pakistan.

Muhammad Khalid Masud Justice, Shariat Appellate Bench of the Supreme Court of Pakistan, Islamabad, Pakistan.

Muhammad Modassir Ali Senior Researcher, College of Islamic Studies, Hamad Bin Khalifa University, Doha, Qatar.

#### Muhammad Munir Professor of Law, Vice President, IIU, Islamabad, Pakistan.

Muhammad Qasim Zaman Professor, Near Eastern Studies Princeton University, Princeton, NJ, USA.

**Muhammed Haron** Professor of Religious Studies, University of Botswana, Botswana.

#### Murad Wilfried Hofmann Diplomat and Author, Bonn, Germany.

Muzaffar Iqbal

Founder/President, Center for Islam and Science, Sherwood Park, Canada.

Patrice Brodeur Director Research, KAICIID, Vienna, Austria.

Recep Senturk President, Ibn Haldun University, Istanbul, Turkey.

**Safir Akhtar** Formerly Chief Editor, IRI, IIU, Islamabad, Pakistan.

Saleha S. Mahmood Director, Institute of Muslim Minority Affairs, London, UK.

Sebastian Günther Professor and Chair of Arabic and Islamic Studies, University of Göttingen, Göttingen, Germany.

Seyyed Hossein Nasr Professor, George Washington University, Washington D.C., USA.

Sheila S. Blair Professor of Islamic and Asian Art, Fine Arts Department, Boston College, Chestnut Hill, USA.

SherAli K. Tareen Associate Professor, Franklin and Marshall College Lancaster, PA, USA.

# Syed Rizwan Zamir

Associate Professor of Religious Studies, Department of Religion, Davidson College, North Carolina, USA.

### Timothy J. Winter

Lecturer in Islamic Studies, Faculty of Divinity, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, UK.

### Tamara Sonn

Professor in the History of Islam, School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University, Washington D.C., USA.

#### Tanvir Anjum

Professor, Department of History, Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan.

#### Tarif Khalidi

Shaikh Zayed Chair in Islamic and Arabic Studies, American University of Beirut, Beirut, Lebanon.

#### Wael Hallaq

Professor of Islamic Law and Islamic Intellectual History, Department of Middle Eastern, South Asian, and African Studies, Columbia University, NY, USA.

### William C. Chittick

Distinguished Professor, Department of Asian & and Asian American Studies, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook, NY, USA.

#### Zia ul-Qayyum

Vice Chancellor, Allama Iqbal Open University, Islamabad, Pakistan.

Islamic Studies

# Introduction and Guidelines for Contributors

## Scope

Islamic Studies is an international double-blind peer-reviewed research journal, published by Islamic Research Institute, since 1962. It publishes research articles, notes, comments, review-articles, archives, documents, profiles, seminar proceedings and book reviews in all disciplines of Islamic Studies including the Qur'ānic and *Hadīth* Sciences, *Sīrah*, Theology, Islamic Law and Jurisprudence. Moreover, the articles related to Philosophy, Psychology, Anthropology, Sociology, Culture, Civilization, Architecture, Political Sciences, Economics, Language, Literature, History, Science and Technology with the focus on Islamic Studies contents are also published in it. Being a repository of quality research, its contributors include some of the very best scholars of Islamic Studies from across the world.

## The Publishing Institute of the Journal

Islamic Research Institute, International Islamic University, Islamabad is a pioneer research institution of Pakistan. Established in 1960, the Institute's objectives include defining Islam "in terms of its fundamentals in a rational and liberal manner;" to bring out Islam's "dynamic character in the context of the intellectual and scientific progress of the modern world;" carrying out research in the contribution of Islam to thought, science and culture as well as holding academic studies in all the disciplines of Islamic Studies. For further information on the Institute, its publications and activities please visit the Institute's website: http://iri.iiu.edu.pk/.

## Abstracting and Indexation of Islamic Studies

Articles and book reviews published in Islamic Studies are abstracted/indexed in Science of Religion, Index Islamicus, Public Affairs Information Service (PAIS), Internationale Bibliographie der Rezensionen (IBR), Muslim World Book Review, Middle East Journal, ATLA (American Theological Library Association) Religion Database, Religion Index One: Periodicals (RIO) and Index to Book Reviews in Religion (IBRR). Islamic Studies is archived in the databases of JSTOR, EBSCOHOST, and PROQUEST. Islamic Studies is also available on Gale and its affiliated international databases through Asianet, Pakistan. *Islamic Studies* is among the journals approved by Higher Education Commission of Pakistan for research publications and listed in Ulrich's International Periodicals Directory (Title ID: 86928).

# Guidelines for Preparation of Manuscript

A main article submission must be between 7,000 and 10,000 words in length (shorter articles may be accepted when justified by their exceptionally high quality); book reviews are generally expected to be between 1,000 and 1,500 words. Manuscripts should be typed on A4 size paper in Islamicstudies font 11 size in double space. Notes referred to in the text should be numbered consecutively. The text should be saved in MS-Word format. The Manuscript should be accompanied with a cover letter carrying the title of the article, author's full name, institutional affiliation, mailing address, email address and any other information that the author may wish to provide with the article.

## Abstracts and Keywords

The authors are required to submit an abstract of 150-250 words along with their manuscripts. Four to six keywords should follow the abstract.

## References

References should be inserted as footnotes and numbered consecutively. In general, all citations should follow the *Chicago Manual of Style*, 16th ed. (footnotes). The use of *op. cit.* is to be avoided. Quoted material should have full location reference.

## Loanwords and Foreign Words

Words in Arabic, Persian, Turkish and Urdu should follow this journal's transliteration scheme and conform to the transliteration system shown in the transliteration table of *Islamic Studies*.

# Drawings, Illustrations and Tables

Original drawings should preferably be submitted in a form ready for printing. Each illustration should bear a number, the author's name, and the title of the paper. Tables should be clear and comprehensible.

## Submission of Manuscripts

Manuscripts are required to be submitted in soft copy to the Editor, *Islamic Studies* by Email at <u>islamicstudies.iri@iiu.edu.pk</u>. Contributions may be submitted through Open Journal System (OJS) at this link: <u>http://irigs.iiu.edu.pk:64447/ojs/index.php/</u>

It is assumed that the manuscripts submitted to *Islamic Studies* are not under consideration for publication elsewhere.

Contributions and editorial correspondence should be addressed to the Editor, *Islamic Studies*, Islamic Research Institute, P.O. Box. 1035, Islamabad, Pakistan or through E-mail at islamicstudies.iri@iiu.edu.pk

# Copyright

Publication of material in the journal means that the author assigns copyright to *Islamic Studies* including the rights to electronic publishing. This is, *inter alia*, to ensure the efficient handling of requests from third parties to reproduce articles as well as to enable wide dissemination of the published material. Authors may, however, use their material in other publications acknowledging *Islamic Studies* as the original place of publication. Requests by third parties for permission to reprint should be addressed to the Editor, *Islamic Studies*.

# Copy-editing

The Editor reserves the right to copy-edit and make necessary alterations in the material contributed for publication. The Editor also reserves the right to modify or omit any material deemed inappropriate for publication.

# Offprints

Fifteen offprints of each paper will be made available to the author free of charge in addition to a modest honorarium and one year's free subscription to the journal. Authors may ask for further offprints at a reasonable price in advance.

# **Books for Review**

Publishers are invited to submit books as well as journals, in duplicate, for consideration of review. Publishers may send review copies to the Editor, *Islamic Studies*, P.O. Box 1035, Faisal Masjid Campus, Islamabad, Pakistan.

# Disclaimer

Responsibility for the accuracy of the stated facts rests solely with authors. Opinions expressed in *Islamic Studies* are those of the authors and not necessarily endorsed by either the Editor or the Islamic Research Institute. Authors are themselves responsible for obtaining permission to reproduce copyright material from other sources.

# **Contact Information**

The Editor Islamic Studies P.O. Box 1035, Faisal Masjid Campus, Islamabad, Pakistan Ph: +92 (51) 9261761-5, Ext. 332, 325, 311 Email: <u>islamicstudies.iri@iiu.edu.pk</u> Website: http://irigs.iiu.edu.pk:64447/

Islamic Studies

Volume 58

October-December 2019

Articles	
The History of Sufism in Multan: New Data from the Urdu <i>Tadhkirah</i> Tradition MUHAMMAD TOUSEEF	
ALEXANDRE PAPAS	471
Economic Rationale of the Prohibition of Interest: A New Aspect MUHAMMAD MAZHAR IQBAL	
ANWAR SHAH	503
The Nabī-Rasūl in Arabian/Semitic Religious Tradition: Qur'ānic Monotheism, Prophet Muḥammad and the Shaping of Muslim World View	
IMTIYAZ YUSUF	519
Islamisation of Restitution of Conjugal Rights by the Federal Shariat Court of Pakistan: A Critique	
SHAHBAZ AHMAD CHEEMA	535
The Qisas and Diyat Law in Pakistan: Prosecution of Offence of Murder	
QADEER ALAM	551
Book Reviews	
Stanisław Grodź and Gina Gertrud Smith, eds. Religion, Ethnicity and Transnational Migration between West Africa and Europe	
MUHAMMED HARON	563
Mervyn K. Lewis and Ahmad Kaleem. <i>Religion and Finance:</i> <i>Comparing the Approaches of Judaism, Christianity and Islam</i>	
TARIQ AZIZ	569
Annual Table of Contents	577

# Islamic Studies 58:4 October-December 2019

# Contributors

MUHAMMAD TOUSEEF Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes, Ivry-sur-Seine, Paris, France.

ALEXANDRE PAPAS Senior Research Fellow, Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, Paris, France.

MUHAMMAD MAZHAR IQBAL Professor, Faculty of Management and Social Sciences, CUST University, Islamabad, Pakistan.

ANWAR SHAH Associate Professor, School of Economics, Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan.

IMTIYAZ YUSUF

Deputy Dean, Students Development and Community Engagement Co-ordinator, Islam and Buddhism Program International Institute of Islamic Thought and Civilisation (ISTAC-IIUM), International Islamic University Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

SHAHBAZ AHMAD CHEEMA Professor, University Law College, University of the Punjab, Lahore, Pakistan.

QADEER ALAM Assistant Inspector General Prisons, Inspectorate of Prisons, Government of Punjab, Lahore, Pakistan.

MUHAMMED HARON Professor of Religious Studies, University of Botswana, Gaborone, Botswana.

TARIQ AZIZ Assistant Professor, Department of Business Administration, Aligarh Muslim University, India.