

#### **Transliteration system followed in this journal**

طريقة كتابة الحروف العربية ( والأرديه والفارسية ) بالحروف الإنجليزية المتبعة في هذه المجلة

ا	a	ڈ	d	غ	gh	ء	bh	Long Vowels	
ب	b	ڏ	dh	ڻ	f	ڻ	ph	ا	
پ	p	ڙ	r	ڙ	q	ڙ	th	ا	
ت	t	ڙ	r	ڙ	k	ڙ	th	ي	
ڙ	ڙ	ڙ	z	ڙ	g	ڙ	jh	ي	
ٿ	th	ڙ	z	ڙ	l	ڙ	ch	(Urdu) ُ	
ڙ	j	ڙ	s	ڙ	m	ڙ	dh	(Urdu) َ	
ڦ	ch	ڦ	sh	ڦ	n	ڦ	dh	Short Vowels	
ڻ	h	ڻ	ڻ	ڻ	n	ڻ	rh	ا	
ڙ	kh	ڙ	ڙ	ڙ	h	ڙ	kh	ي	
ڻ	d	ڻ	ڻ	ڻ	y	ڻ	gh	u	

1 (•), when it appears at the middle or end of a word, is transliterated as elevated comma (') followed by the letter representing the vowel it carries. However, when 1 appears at the beginning of a word it will be represented only by the letter representing the vowel it carries.

ػ is transliterated as elevated inverted comma ( ' ).

ڙ as an Arabic letter is transliterated as (d), and as a Persian/Turkish/Urdu letter as (ż).

, as an Arabic letter is transliterated as (w), and as a Persian/Turkish/Urdu letter is transliterated as (v).

א is transliterated as (ah) in pause form and as (at) in construct form.

Article **וְ** is transliterated as (al-) whether followed by a moon or a sun letter, however, in construct form it will be transliterated as ('l).

, as a Persian/Urdu conjunction is transliterated as (-o) whereas as an Arabic conjunction , is transliterated as (wa).

Short vowel (‐) in Persian/Urdu possessive or adjectival form is transliterated as (‐ i).

## Diphthongs

(Arabic)	aw
(Persian/Urdu)	au
(Turkish)	ev

### Doubled

(Arabic)	uww
(Persian)	uvv
(Urdu)	uvv

iyy

# AL-DIRĀSĀT AL-ISLĀMIYYAH

QUARTERLY RESEARCH JOURNAL

ISSN print: 0002-399X, ISSN online: 2710-5334

(HEC Recognized)

Listed in Ulrich's International Periodicals Directory under title No. ID: 32489

Volume: 58 October–December 2023AD/ *Rabi' al-Thani – Jumādā al-Ākhirah* 1445AH –Issue: 4

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Printed at: Islamic Research Institute Press, Islamabad.

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*Al-Dirāsāt al-Islāmiyyah* is a leading Pakistani refereed research journal published by the Islamic Research Institute (IRI) since 1965 in Arabic language. It is a quarterly journal dedicated to providing original research articles in Islamic Studies as well as analysis and commentary on issues related to Islam and Muslim *ummah*. This journal brings together many of today's distinguished scholars and thinkers, making their research and commentaries available not only to specialists but to a wider audience of readers in the Arabic language.

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3. The journal is indexed by the Islamic Research Index, Allama Iqbal Open University (AIOU), Islamabad vide letter dated 26.01.2015.
4. Crossref DOI – Prefix is 10.52.241.
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"McDonald's Happy Meal Toy Safety Facts," McDonald's Corporation, accessed July 19, 2008,  
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