

Transliteration system followed in this journal

طريقة كتابة الحروف العربية (والأردية والفارسية) بالحروف الإنجليزية المتبعة في هذه المجلة

ا	a	ذ	d	غ	gh	بھ	bh	Long Vowels
ب	b	ذ	dh	ف	f	پھ	ph	
پ	p	ر	r	ق	q	تھ	th	
ت	t	ژ	r	ک	k	ٹھ	th	
ٹ	t	ز	z	گ	g	جھ	jh	
ث	th	ژ	z	ل	l	چھ	ch	Short Vowels
ج	j	س	s	م	m	دھ	dh	
چ	ch	ش	sh	ن	n	ڈھ	dh	
ح	h	ص	s	و	w	ڑھ	rh	
خ	kh	ط	t	ہ	h	کھ	kh	
د	d	ظ	z	ی	y	گھ	gh	Diphthongs

ا (ء), when it appears at the middle or end of a word, is transliterated as elevated comma (') followed by the letter representing the vowel it carries. However, when ا appears at the beginning of a word it will be represented only by the letter representing the vowel it carries.

ع is transliterated as elevated inverted comma (').

ض as an Arabic letter is transliterated as (ḍ), and as a Persian/Turkish/Urdu letter as (ž).

و as an Arabic letter is transliterated as (w), and as a Persian/Turkish/Urdu letter is transliterated as (v).

ا is transliterated as (ah) in pause form and as (at) in construct form.

Article ال is transliterated as (al-) whether followed by a moon or a sun letter, however, in construct form it will be transliterated as ('l).

و as a Persian/Urdu conjunction is transliterated as (-o) whereas as an Arabic conjunction و is transliterated as (wa).

Short vowel (ـ) in Persian/Urdu possessive or adjectival form is transliterated as (-i).

(Arabic)	aw
(Persian/Urdu)	au
(Turkish)	ev
(Arabic)	ay
(Persian/Urdu)	ai
(Turkish)	ey

Doubled	
(Arabic)	uww
(Persian)	uvv
(Urdu)	uvv
	iyy

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For Enquiries
Tel: +92-51-2254874, 9261761/Ext. 322, 334
E-mail: dirasat@iiu.edu.pk

For Subscription Publication Section
ISLAMIC RESEARCH INSTITUTE
International Islamic University.
Faisal Masjid Campus, P. O. Box: 1035, Islamabad
iri.publications@iiu.edu.pk

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INTRODUCTION

Al-Dirāsāt al-Islāmiyyah is a leading Pakistani refereed research journal published by the Islamic Research Institute (IRI) since 1965 in Arabic language. It is a quarterly journal dedicated to providing original research articles in Islamic Studies as well as analysis and commentary on issues related to Islam and Muslim *ummah*. This journal brings together many of today's distinguished scholars and thinkers, making their research and commentaries available not only to specialists but to a wider audience of readers in the Arabic language.

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Indexation of *al-Dirāsāt al-Islāmiyyah*

Al-Dirāsāt al-Islāmiyyah is recognized as one of the leading research journals of Islamic studies and its allied disciplines in the academic world. This research journal has set international academic standards for the last six decades. It was recognized by the Higher Education Commission (HEC) of Pakistan in the “X” category, vide Notification No. R&D (RJS)/HEC/816, dated: May 04, 2020, but according to the new policy of HEC, the journal is now considered in the “Y” Category. Moreover, it is indexed or abstracted by the following agencies:

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2. The journal is indexed by the Australian Islamic Library.
3. The journal is indexed by the Islamic Research Index, Allama Iqbal Open University (AIOU), Islamabad vide letter dated 26.01.2015.
4. Crossref DOI – Prefix is 10.52.241.
5. The journal is enlisted in the Ulrich Directory of Periodicals vide ID No. 32489.
6. The abstracting and indexation of *al-Dirāsāt al-Islāmiyyah* in ALTA (American Library of Theology Association) are under process.
7. The *EBSCOhost* is also considering the request of the Islamic Research Institute (IRI) to include *al-Dirāsāt al-Islāmiyyah* in its database.
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- **Online Journals**

Gueorgi Kossinets and Duncan J. Watts, “Origins of Homophily in an Evolving Social Network,” *American Journal of Sociology* 115 (2009): 411, accessed February 28, 2010, doi:10.1086/599247.

- **Websites**

“McDonald’s Happy Meal Toy Safety Facts,” McDonald’s Corporation, accessed July 19, 2008, <http://www.mcdonalds.com/corp/about/factsheets.html>.

- **Encyclopedia**

Ch. Pellat, “Ḥayawān,” in *The Encyclopedia of Islam*, ed. B. Lewis et al., Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1986, vol. 3, p. 307.

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Contact Information

All correspondence should be directed to:

The Editor
Al-Dirāsāt al-Islāmiyyah
Islamic Research Institute, Faisal Mosque Campus
International Islamic University, Islamabad
(051-2254874, 9261761/Ext: 322,334
dirasat@iiu.edu.pk

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CONTRIBUTORS

Mohamed Abdel- Halim Bichi

Professor, Faculty of Shariah and Islamic Studies, Qatar University.

Badrane Benlahcene

Ibn Khaldun Center for Humanities and Social Sciences, Qatar University.

Kinana Mustafa

Professor of Philosophy and Quranic Studies, University of Religions and Denominations- Iran.

Saida Aksa

PhD Scholar, Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences, University of Mohamed Boudiaf, M'Sila, Algeria.

Haiat Kettab

Professor, Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences, University of Mohamed Boudiaf, M'Sila Algeria.

Muhammad Al-Deek

Lecturer at the Faculty of Da'wah and Fundamentals of Religion, Al-Quds University Palestine.
